

Supplementary Materials

Appendix S1. Tūhoe Tuawhenua plant names and corresponding species of kererū food sources in Tuawhenua region of Te Urewera (note Tūhoe dialect may differ from standard Māori). Canopy trees were distinguished from subcanopy trees if their maximum height was ≥ 15 m.

Tūhoe Tuawhenua name	Species name	Family	Growth form	Plant tissues eaten by kererū
Hanehane	<i>Geniostoma ligustrifolium</i>	Loganiaceae	Subcanopy tree	Leaves
Hīnau	<i>Elaeocarpus dentatus</i>	Elaeocarpaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Horopitō	<i>Pseudowintera axillaris</i> , <i>P. colorata</i>	Winteraceae	Subcanopy trees	Fleshy fruits
Hōuhi/Hōuwhi	<i>Hoheria sextylosa</i>	Malvaceae	Subcanopy tree	Leaves
Kahikatea	<i>Dacrycarpus dacrydioides</i>	Podocarpaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Kaikōmako	<i>Pennantia corymbosa</i>	Pennantiaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Kaiwēta	<i>Carpodetus serratus</i>	Rousseaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Kāramurāamu	<i>Coprosma robusta</i>	Rubiaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Heketua	<i>Parsonsia heterophylla</i>	Apocynaceae	Climbing plant	Leaves
Kōtukutuku	<i>Fuchsia excorticata</i>	Onagraceae	Subcanopy tree	Leaves, fleshy fruits
Kōwhai/Kōhai	<i>Sophora tetraptera</i> , <i>S. microphylla</i>	Fabaceae	Canopy trees	Leaves
Māhoe	<i>Melicytus ramiflorus</i>	Violaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Mairē	<i>Nestegis lanceolata</i> , <i>N. cunninghamii</i>	Oleaceae	Canopy trees	Fleshy fruits
Makomako	<i>Aristotelia serrata</i>	Elaeocarpaceae	Subcanopy tree	Leaves, fleshy fruits
Matai	<i>Prumnopitys taxifolia</i>	Podocarpaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Papaumu	<i>Griselinia littoralis</i>	Griselinaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Parapara	<i>Pseudopanax arboreus</i>	Araliaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fruits
Patatē	<i>Schefflera digitata</i>	Araliaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Pirita	<i>Ripogonum scandens</i>	Ripogonaceae	Climbing plant	Fleshy fruits
Porokaiwhere	<i>Hedycarya arborea</i>	Monimiaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits

Tūhoe Tuawhenua name	Species name	Family	Growth form	Plant tissues eaten by kererū
Raurēkau/manono	<i>Coprosma grandifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Rimu	<i>Dacrydium cupressinum</i>	Podocarpaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Rōhutu	<i>Lophomyrtus obcordata</i>	Myrtaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Tātārāmoa	<i>R. australis, R. cissoides,</i>	Rosaceae	Climbing plants	Fleshy fruits
Tawa	<i>Beilschmiedia tawa</i>	Lauraceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Tāwiniwini	<i>Gaultheria antipoda</i>	Ericaceae	Shrub	Fleshy fruits
Kouka	<i>Cordyline australis</i>	Asparagaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Tī	<i>Cordyline banksii</i>	Asparagaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Toromiro	<i>Pectinopitys ferruginea</i>	Podocarpaceae	Canopy tree	Fleshy fruits
Tōtara	<i>Podocarpus laetus, P. totara</i>	Podocarpaceae	Canopy trees	Fleshy fruits
Tutu	<i>Coriaria arborea</i>	Coriariaceae	Subcanopy tree	Fleshy fruits