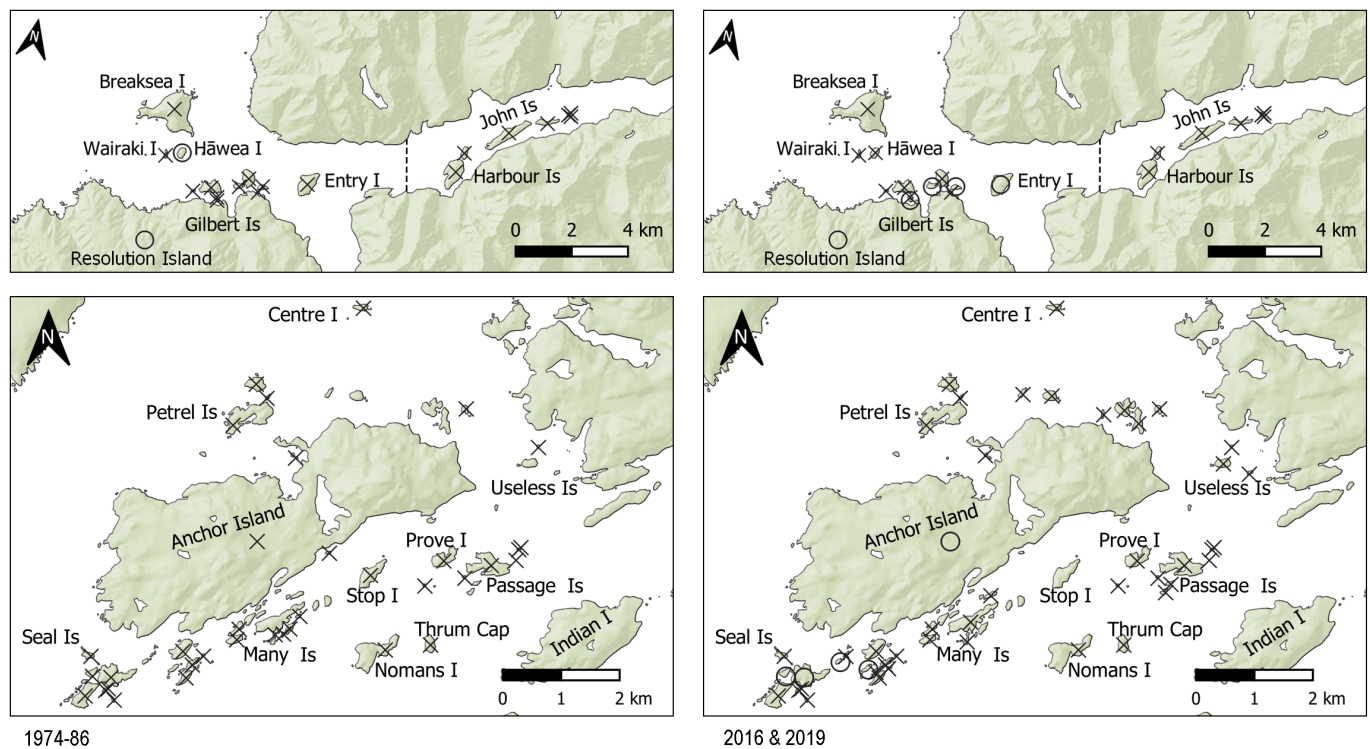
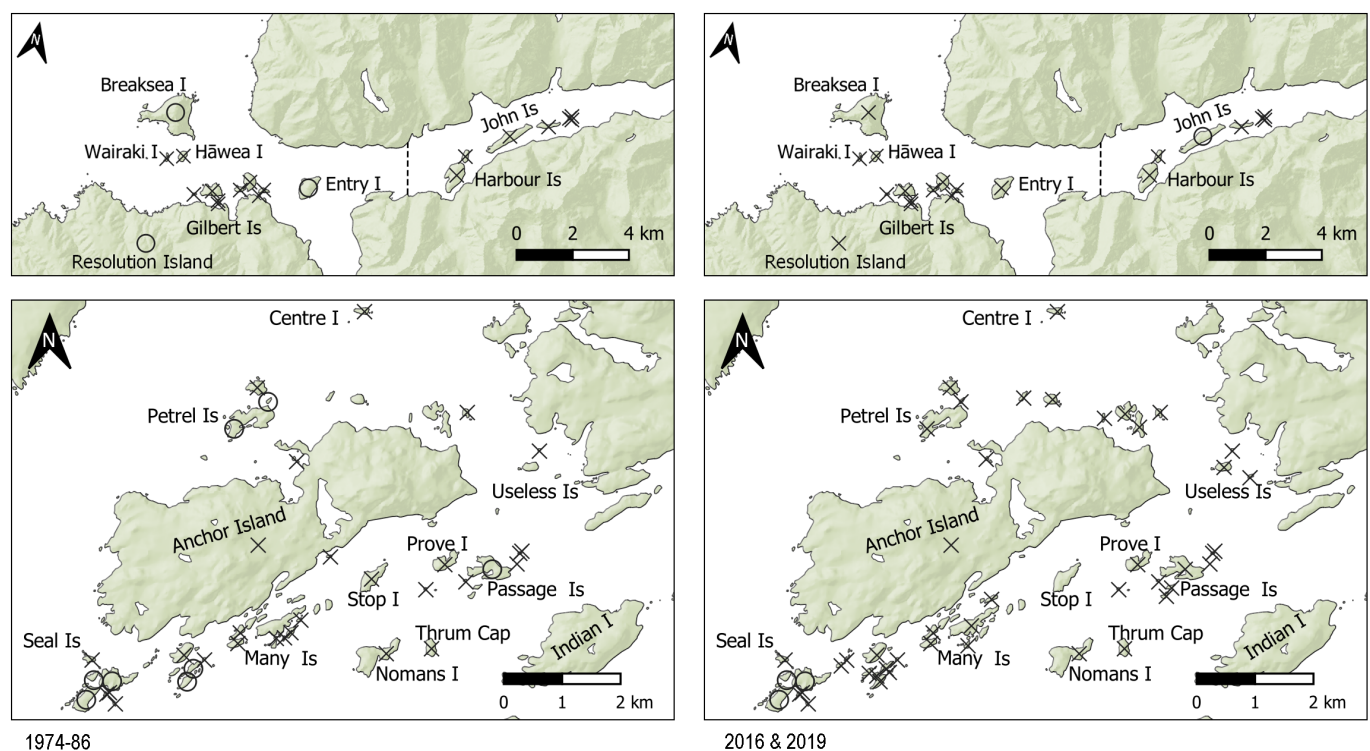


Supplementary Materials

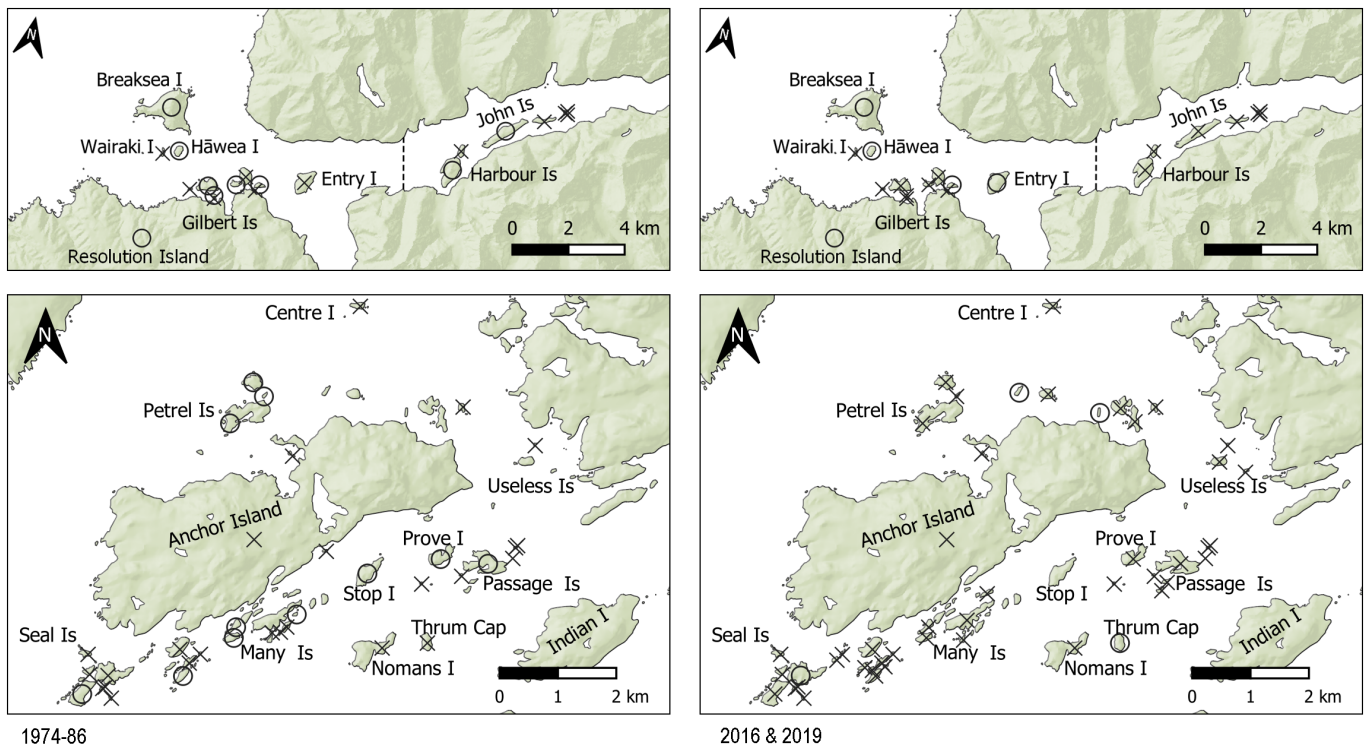
Appendix S1. Table of data on islands surveyed and bird species recorded, including island names, locations, and areas, dates and durations of surveys, observers, and evidence of mammal presence, available in .xlsx file.



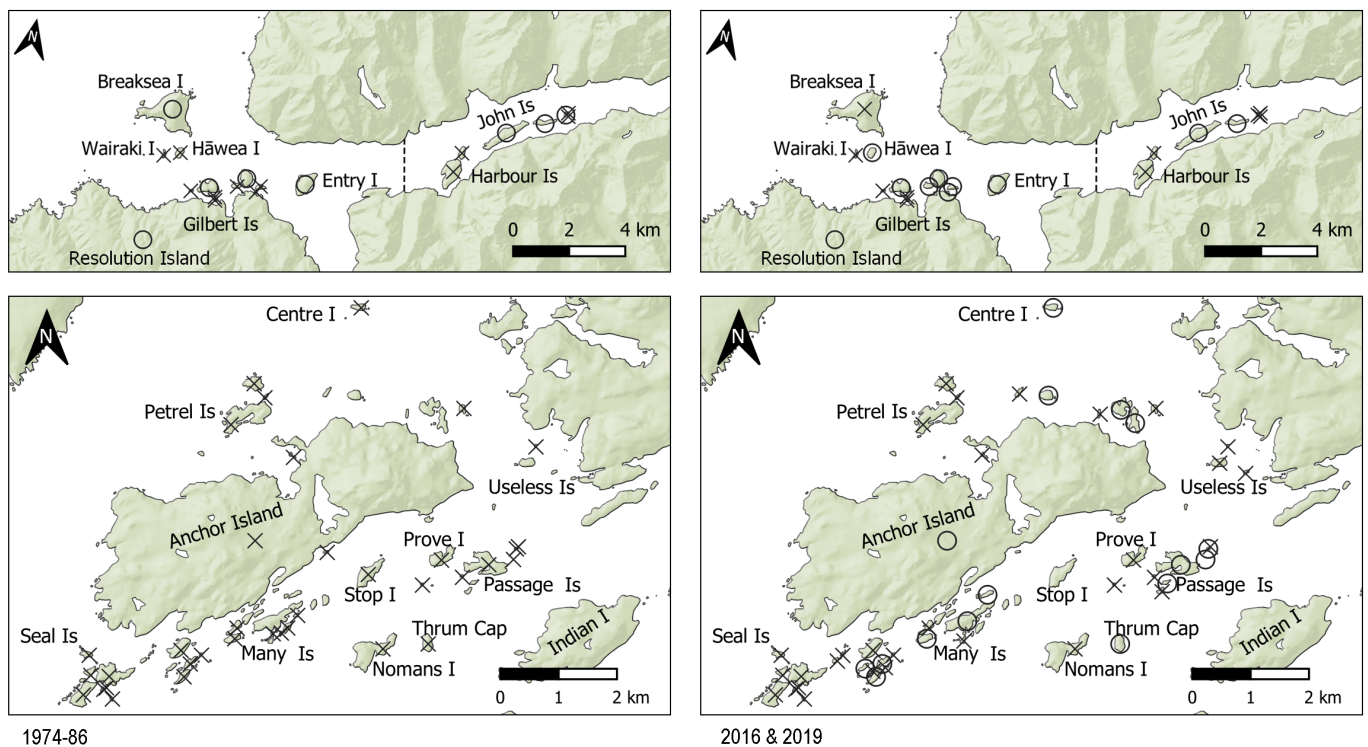
Appendix S2. Distribution of New Zealand falcon (*Falco novaeseelandiae*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more falcons seen or heard; X = island visited but no falcons recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



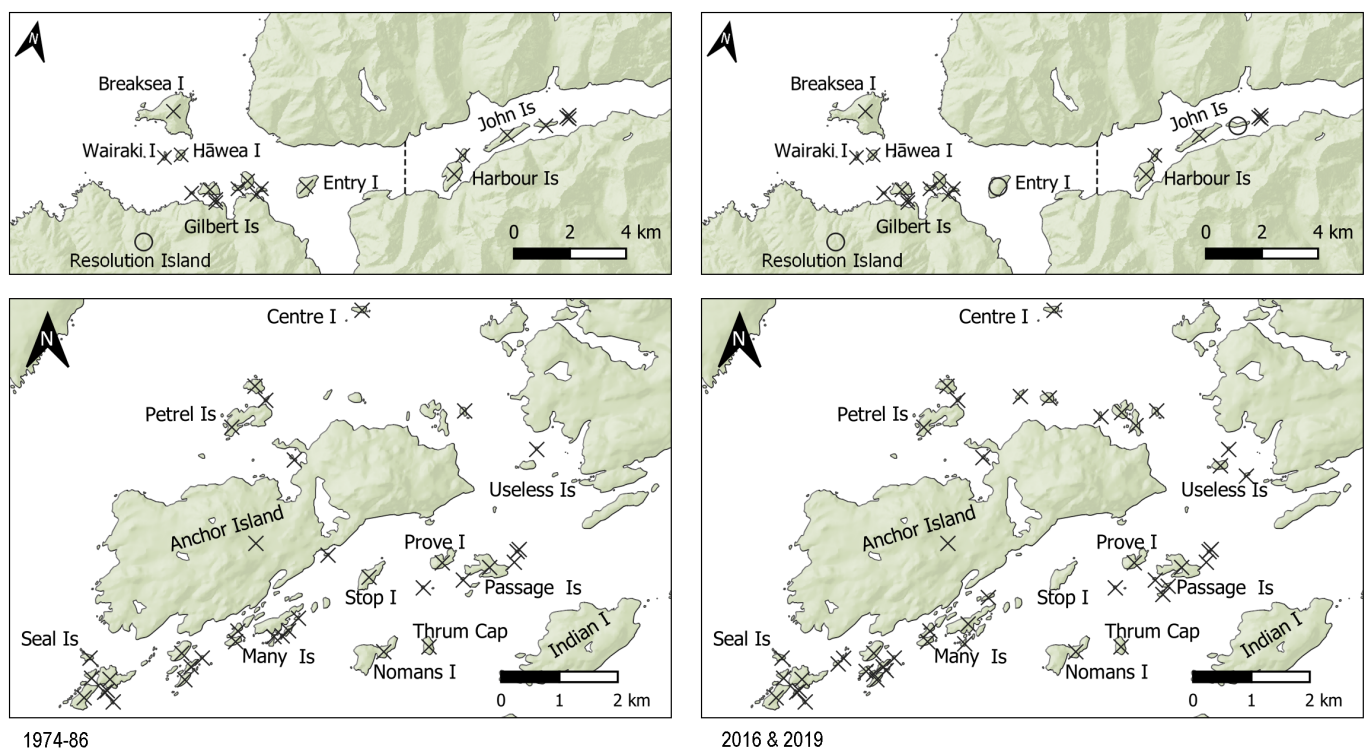
Appendix S3. Distribution of weka (*Gallirallus australis*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more weka seen or heard; X = island visited but no weka recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



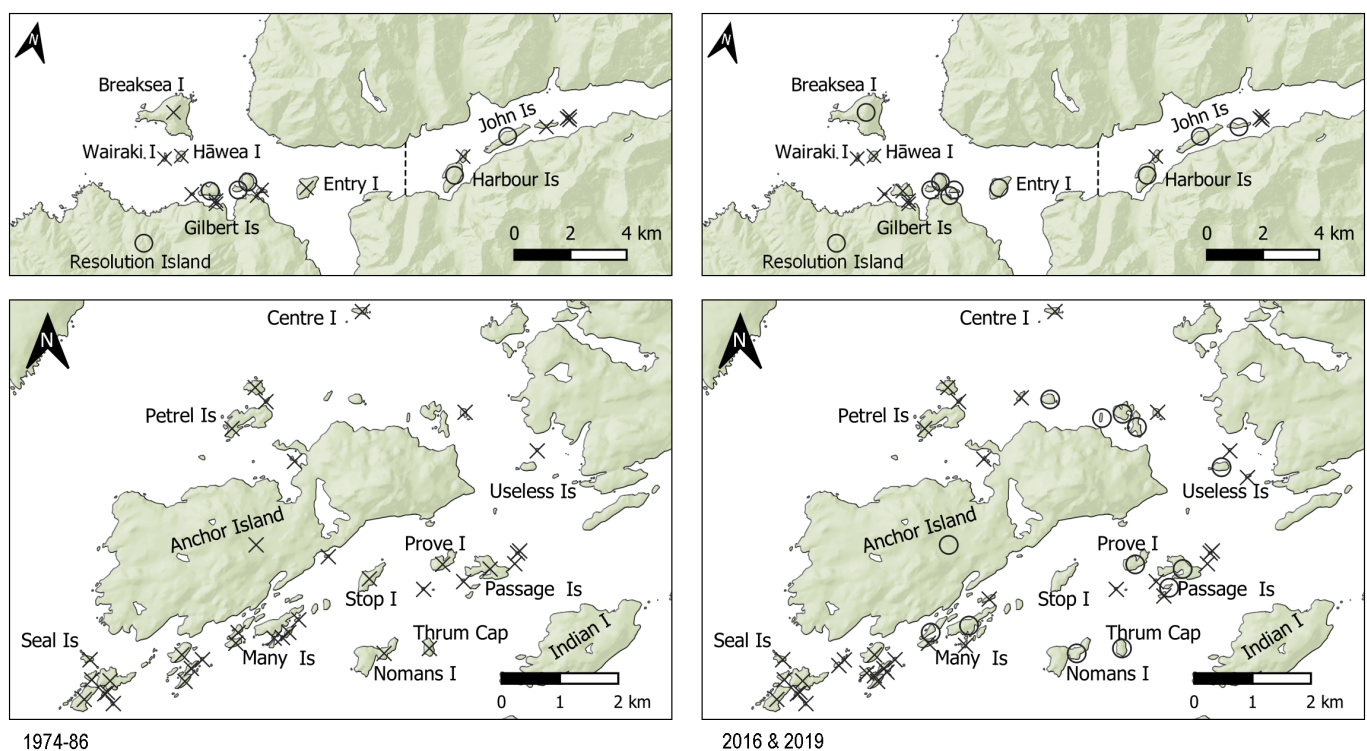
Appendix S4. Distribution of kererū (*Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (o = one or more kererū seen or heard; X = island visited but no kererū recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



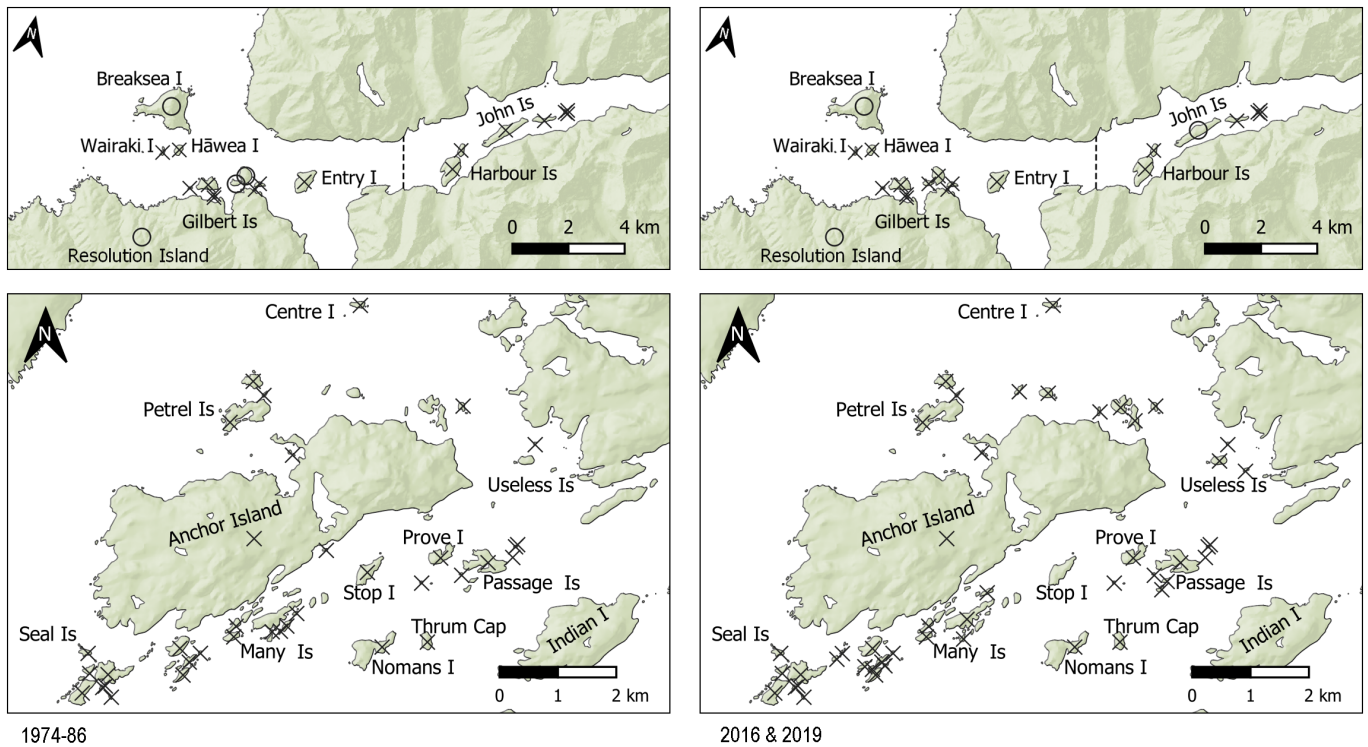
Appendix S5. Distribution of kākā (*Nestor meridionalis*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (o = one or more kākā seen or heard; X = island visited but no kākā recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



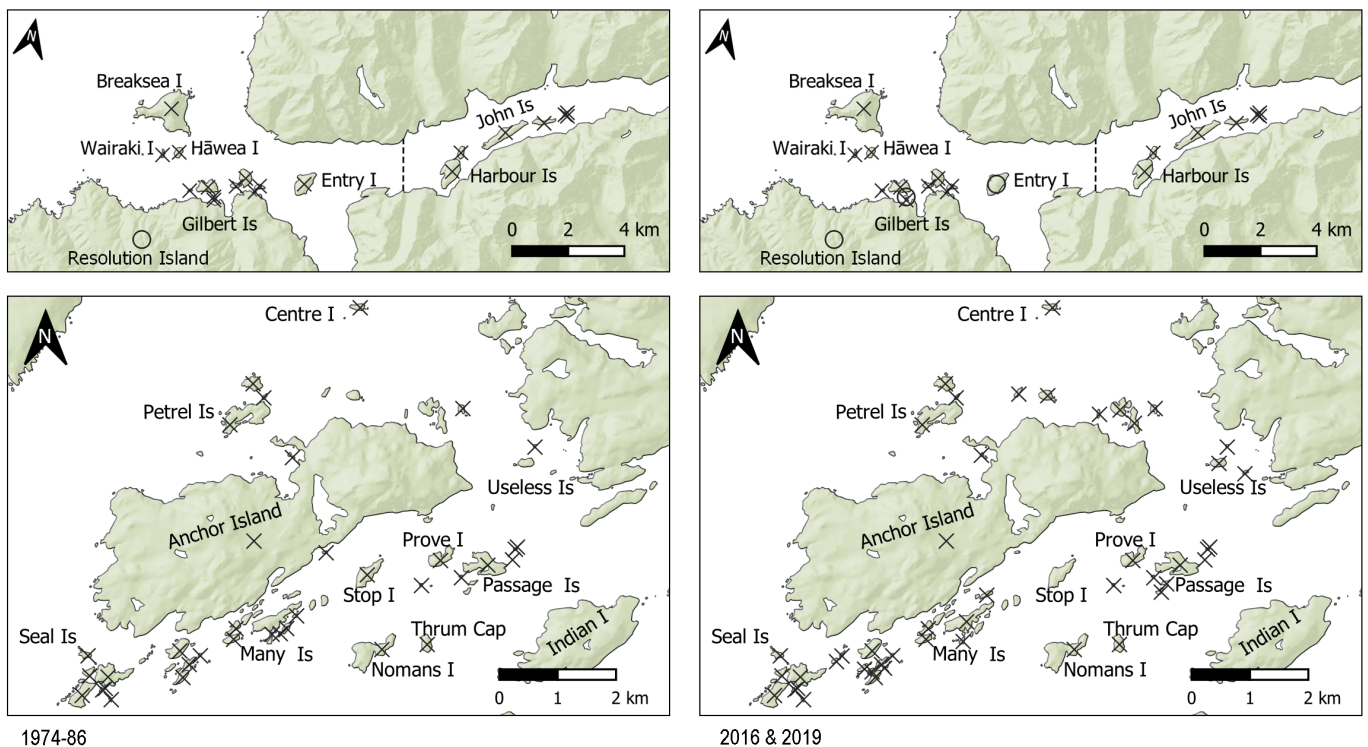
Appendix S6. Distribution of kea (*Nestor notabilis*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more kea seen or heard; X = island visited but no kea recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



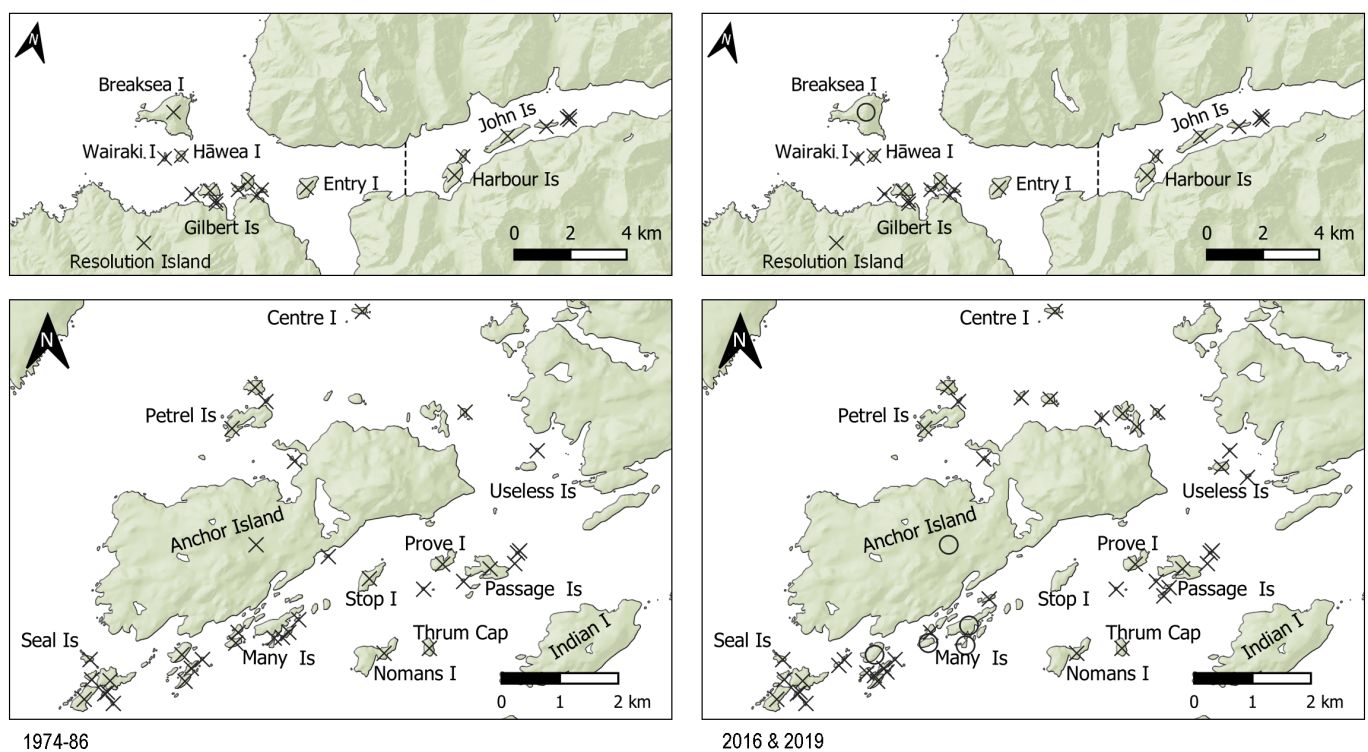
Appendix S7. Distribution of yellow-crowned parakeet (*Cyanoramphus auriceps*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more parakeets seen or heard; X = island visited but no parakeets recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



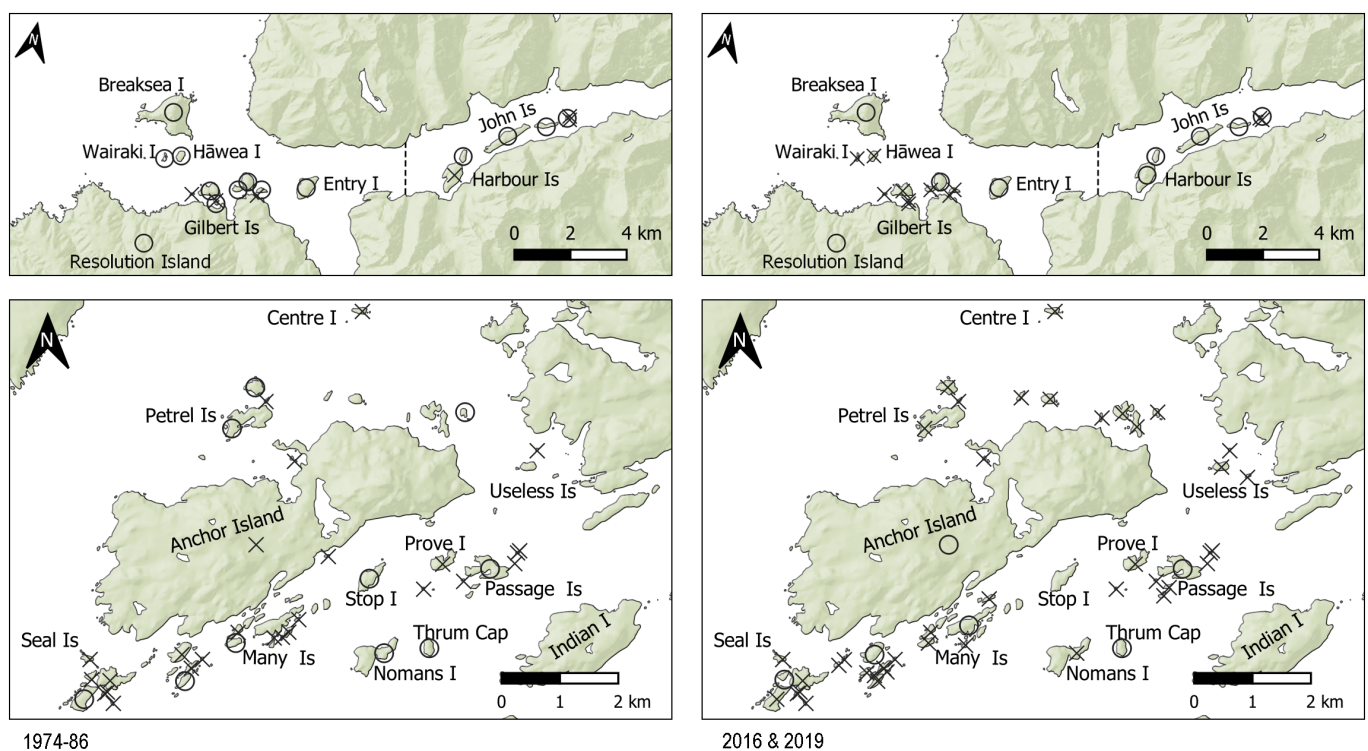
Appendix S8. Distribution of long-tailed cuckoo (*Eudynamys taitensis*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more cuckoos seen or heard; X = island visited but no cuckoos recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



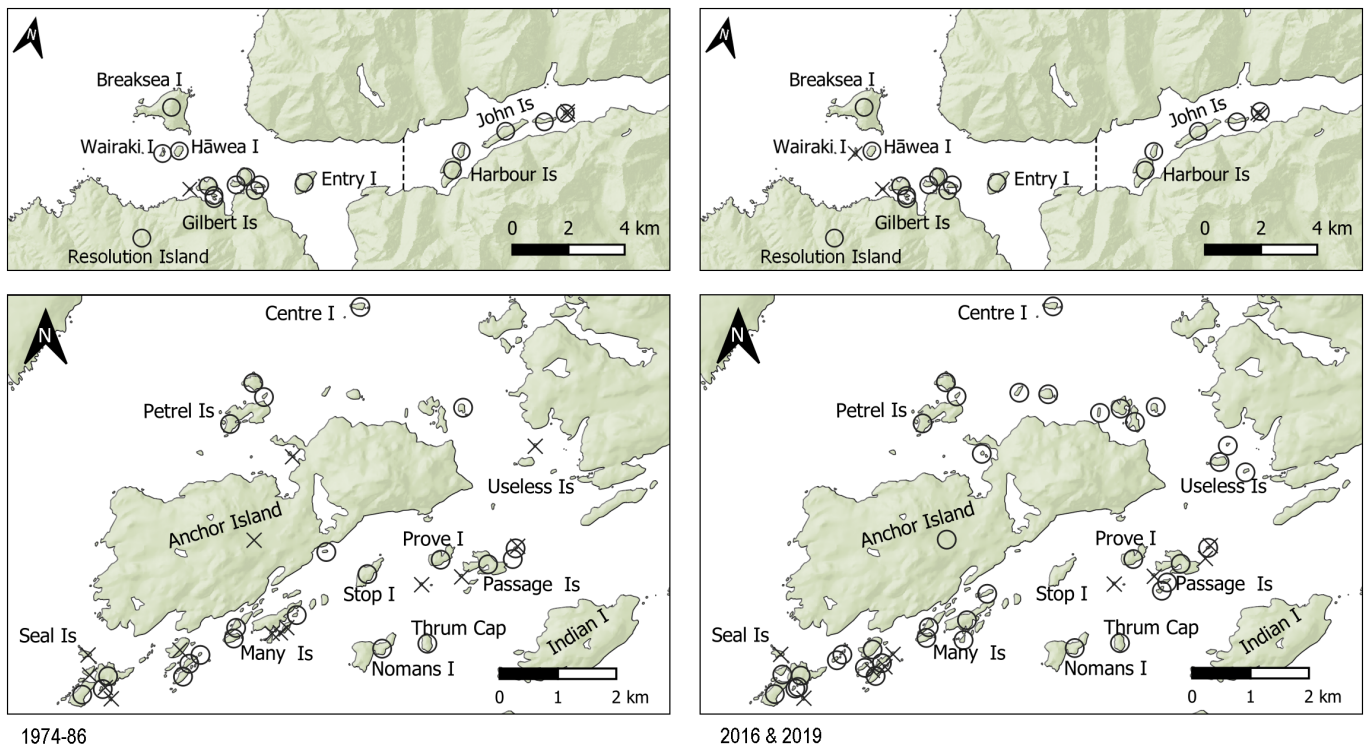
Appendix S9. Distribution of rifleman (*Acanthisitta chloris*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more riflemen seen or heard; X = island visited but no riflemen recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



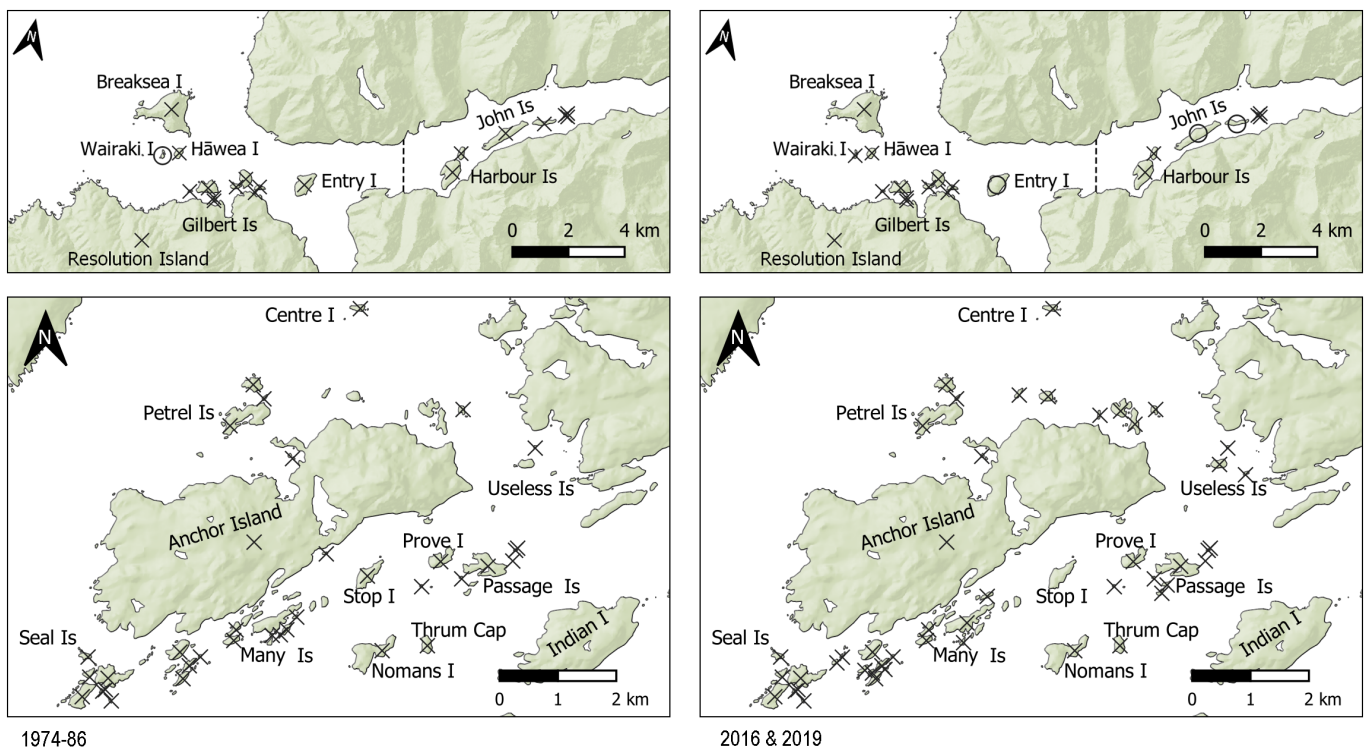
Appendix S10. Distribution of South Island saddleback (*Philesturnus carunculatus*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more saddlebacks seen or heard; X = island visited but no saddlebacks recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



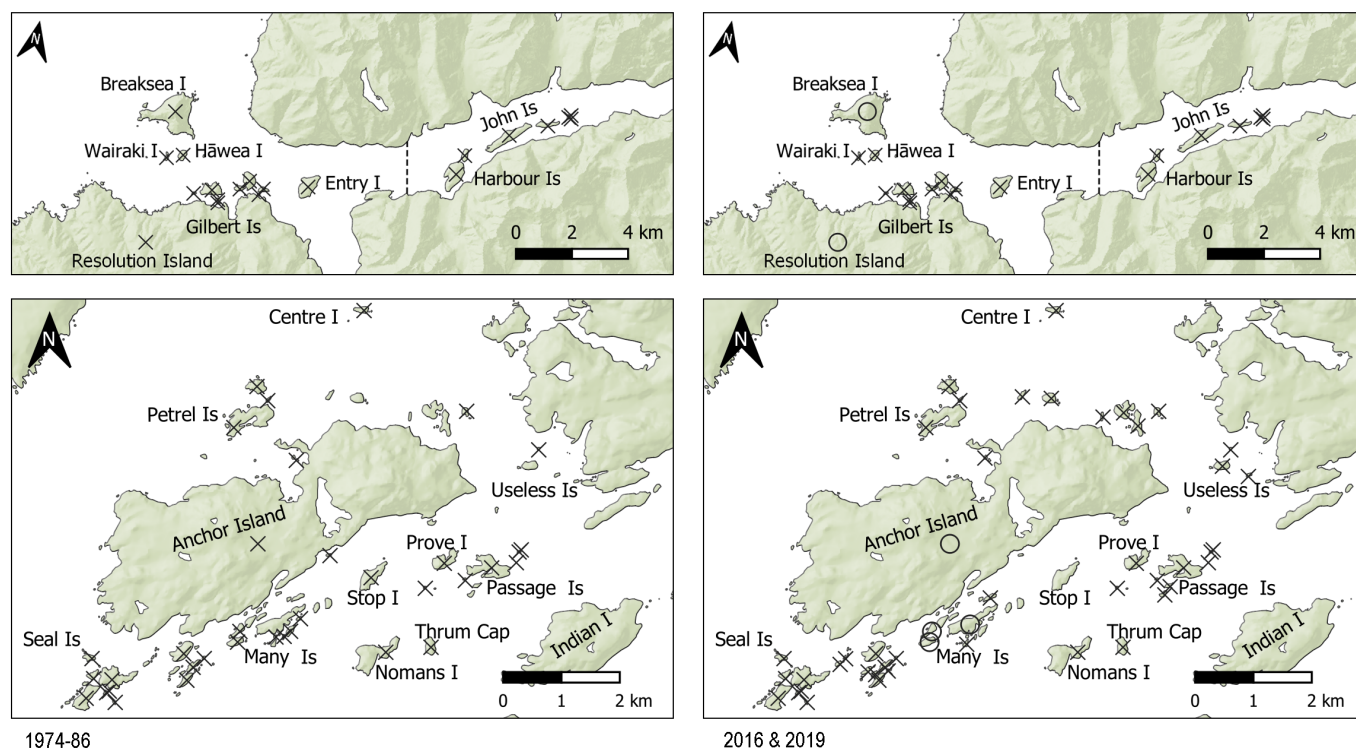
Appendix S11. Distribution of grey warbler (*Gerygone igata*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more grey warblers seen or heard; X = island visited but no grey warblers recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



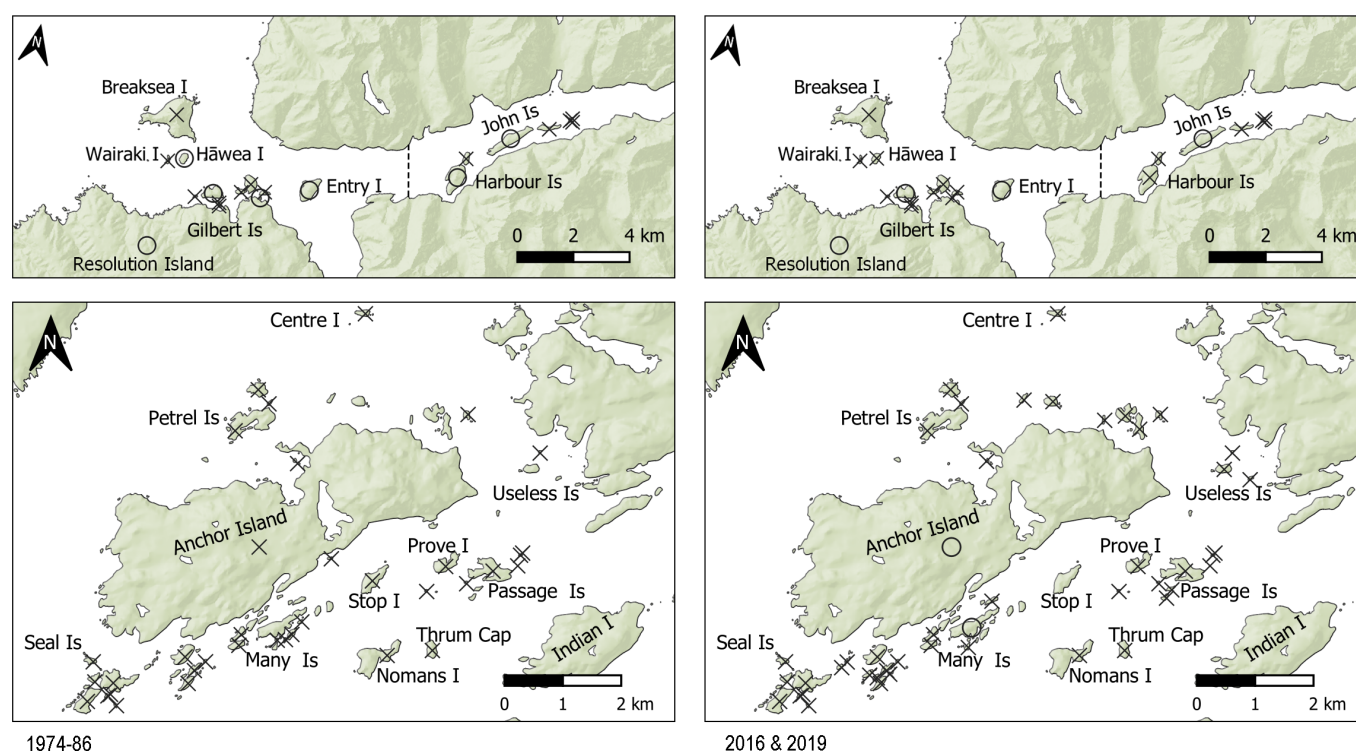
Appendix S12. Distribution of bellbird (*Anthornis melanura*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more bellbirds seen or heard; X = island visited but no bellbirds recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



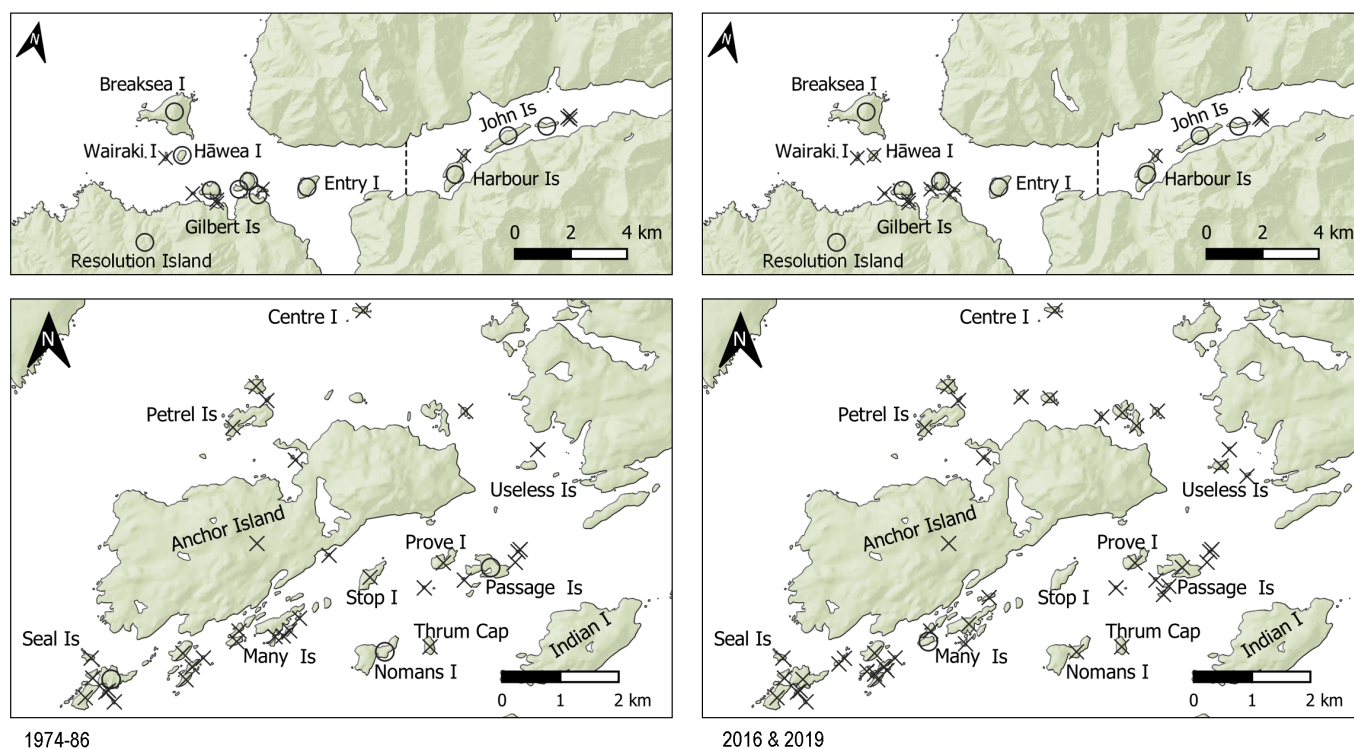
Appendix S13. Distribution of tūī (*Prosthemadera novaeseelandiae*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more tūī seen or heard; X = island visited but no tūī recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



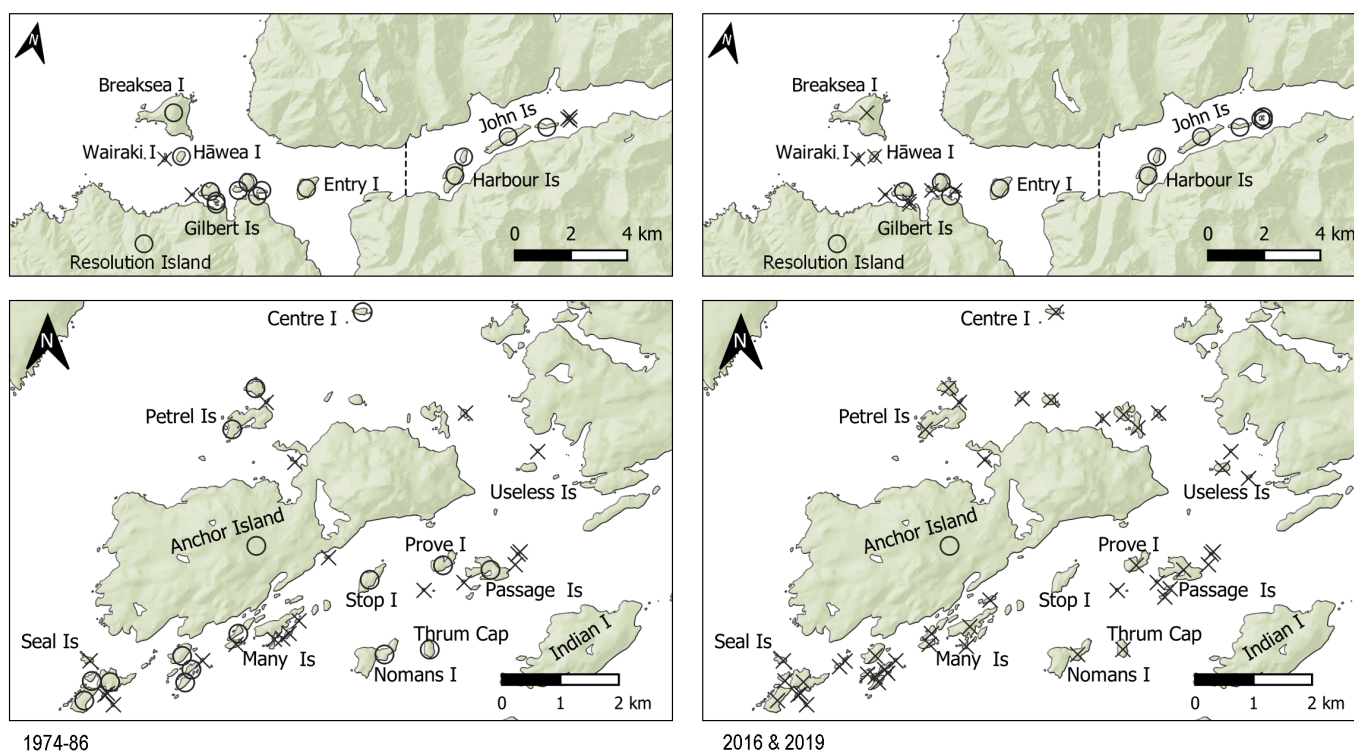
Appendix S14. Distribution of mohua (*Mohoua ochrocephala*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more falcons seen or heard; X = island visited but no mohua recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



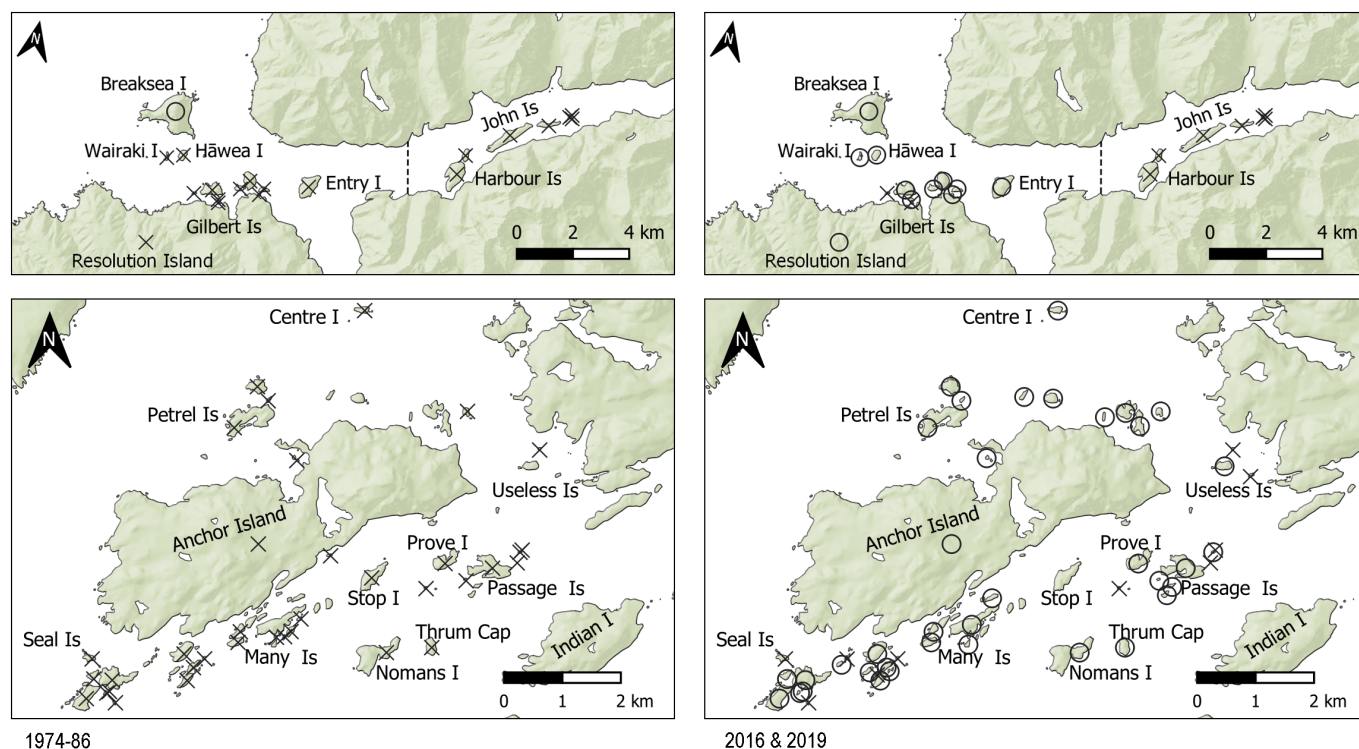
Appendix S15. Distribution of brown creeper (*Mohoua novaeseelandiae*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more brown creepers seen or heard; X = island visited but no brown creepers recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



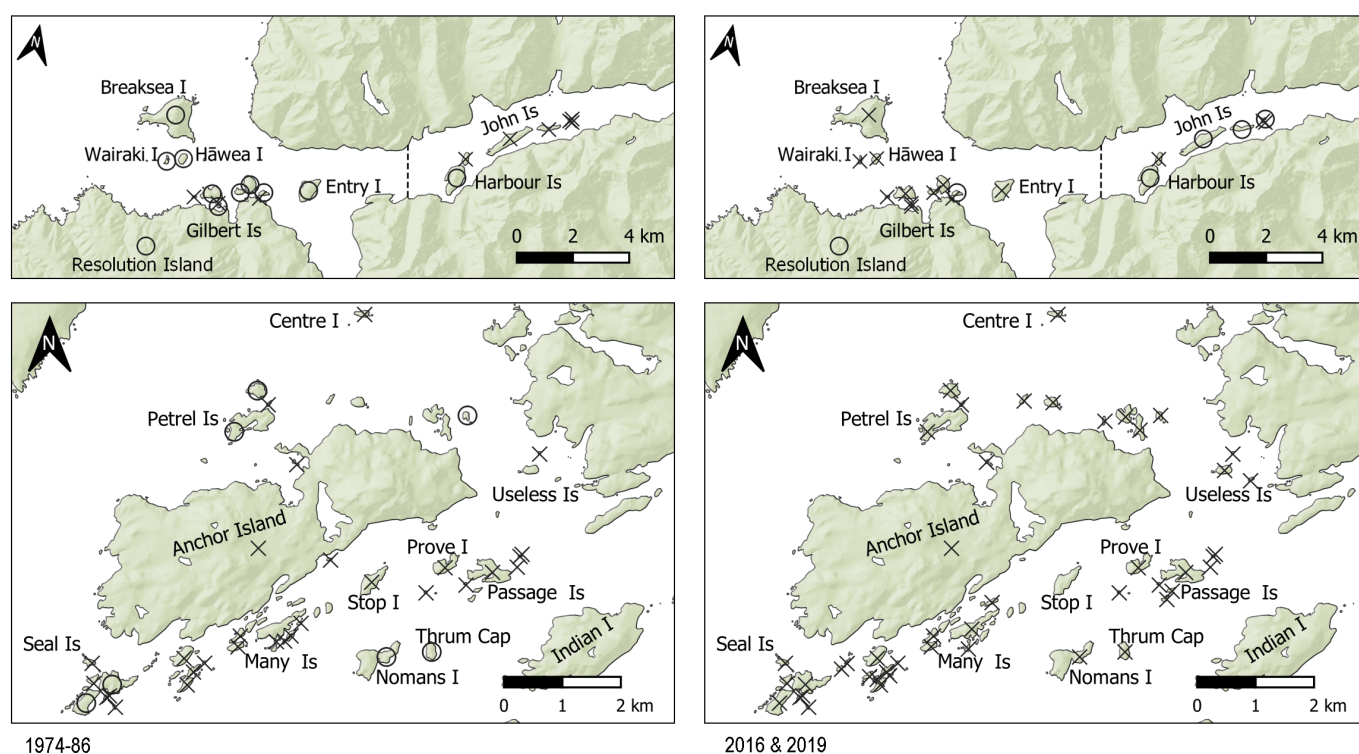
Appendix S16. Distribution of New Zealand fantail (*Rhipidura fuliginosa*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more fantails seen or heard; X = island visited but no fantails recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



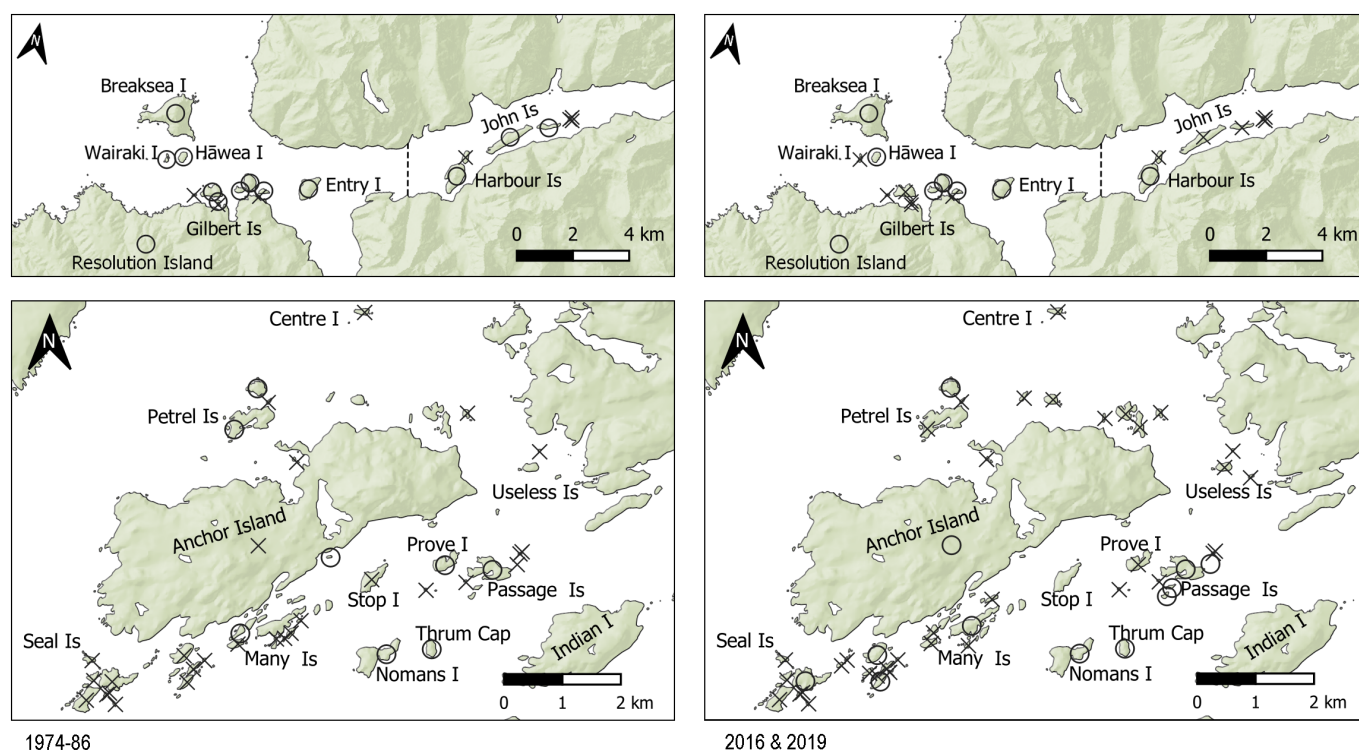
Appendix S17. Distribution of tomtit (*Petroica macrocephala*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more tomtits seen or heard; X = island visited but no tomtits recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



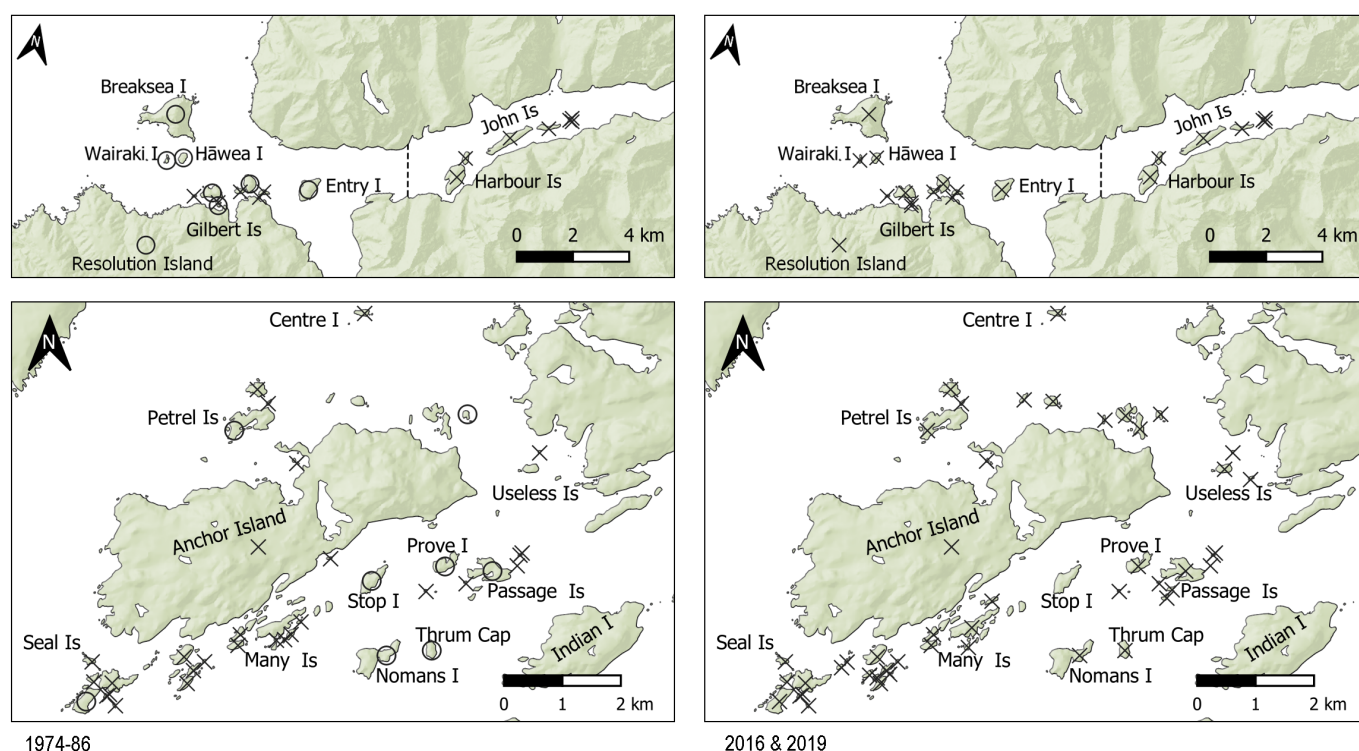
Appendix S18. Distribution of South Island robin (*Petroica australis*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more robins seen or heard; X = island visited but no robins recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



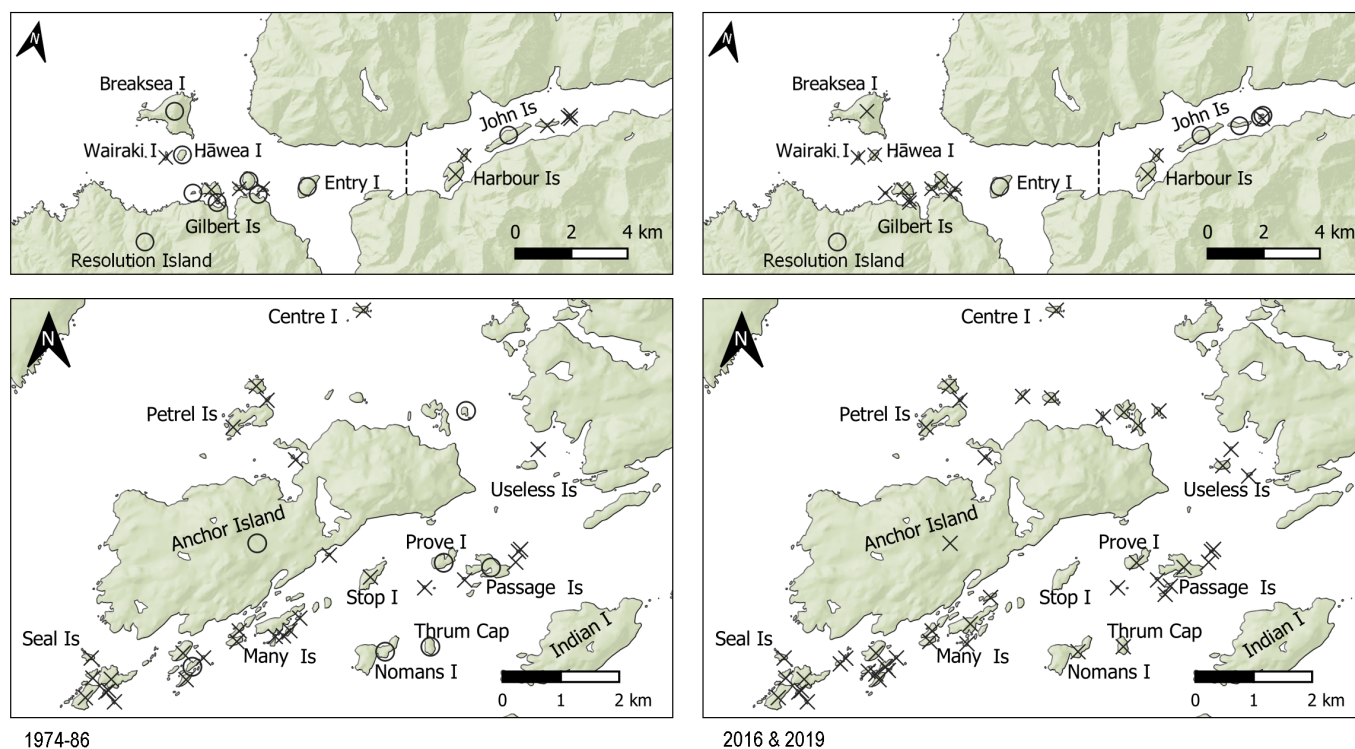
Appendix S19. Distribution of silvereys (*Zosterops lateralis*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more silvereys seen or heard; X = island visited but no silvereys recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



Appendix S20. Distribution of blackbird (*Turdus merula*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more blackbirds seen or heard; X = island visited but no blackbirds recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



Appendix S21. Distribution of dunnock (*Prunella modularis*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more dunnocks seen or heard; X = island visited but no dunnocks recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.



Appendix S22. Distribution of chaffinch (*Fringilla coelebs*) on 71 Fiordland islands over two time periods (○ = one or more chaffinches seen or heard; X = island visited but no chaffinches recorded). Islands east of the dashed line received no management intervention.