

Supplementary Materials

Appendix S1. Hedgehog timeline: releases, observations and other items concerning hedgehogs. Often the observations are covered by several articles in different titles, but we include only one example, unless necessary.

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1867	-	Auckland	North	Proposal	Considered by the acclimatisation society for the first time	Daily Southern Cross 1867
1868	-	Canterbury	South	Proposal	Chairman of the acclimatisation society (Nottidge) suggested importing few hedgehogs	Press 1868
1869	-	Canterbury	South	Import	Shipped by Hydaspes	Thomson 1922, Colonist 1869
1869	-	Canterbury	South	Doubts	The acclimatisation society still not decided whether they should be liberated	Press 1869, The Star 1869
1871	-	Taranaki	North	Doubts	Mr. Hursthouse, from New Plymouth, warned the acclimatisation society from importing hedgehogs	Hursthouse 1871, New Zealand Herald 1871
1871	-	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	At meeting of the acclimatisation society Mr. Fereday warned from hedgehogs (likely influenced by the Hurstone paper), they should be kept in custody before any decision	Lyttelton Times 1871
1871	-	Canterbury	South	Import	One hedgehog donated by Mr. Nottidge to the acclimatisation society (Robert Henderson)	Canterbury Acclimatisation Society 1872
1871	-	Canterbury	South	Protection	Letter: the writer believes more in hedgehogs than in Mr. Fereday (from the acclimatisation society)	The Star 1871
1872	-	Canterbury	South	Import	Claimed that in December one hedgehog arrived with fallow deer	Press 1900a
1873	-	Otago	South	Proposal	Suggested – they are kept in London in houses against cockroaches, easy to get on any poultry market for cheap	Otago Witness 1873, Otago Daily Times 1873
1877	Christchurch	Canterbury	South	Doubts	Hedgehogs among “problematic species”, acclimatisation society “not seen in a positive light”	Otago Daily Times 1877
1877	Auckland	Auckland	North	Proposal	Letter to acclimatisation society, suggesting importing hedgehogs against snails and beetles	New Zealand Herald 1877
1879	-	Hawke’s Bay	North	Proposal	Mr. Triffen proposed to introduce hedgehogs against insects. He even tried to catch some when in England – all died in traps, though	Hawke’s Bay Herald 1879
1880	-	Otago	South	Proposal	Hedgehogs harmless and eating ground insects	Evening Star 1880
1880	Auckland	Auckland	North	Observation	Dead hedgehog found. Suggested it was a pet.	Auckland Star 1880
1881	-	Otago	South	Proposal	Hedgehogs might be introduced as an experiment – eats insects, lizards and could compete with rabbit for burrows	Buckland 1881
1881	Christchurch	Canterbury	South	Import	Three pairs (or individuals) arrived on the Waimate and were liberated by Robert Wilkin	Lyttelton Times 1881, Wilkin 1883
1882	-	Otago	South	Biocontrol	At meeting of the acclimatisation society, hedgehogs suggested as a weapon against rabbits	Evening Star 1882a
1882	Dunedin	Otago	South	Sale	One was offered for sale by a taxidermist Smyth, but might have been stuffed	Evening Star 1882b
1882	-	Otago	South	Proposal	Hedgehogs among proposed agents against rabbits	Otago Witness 1882a
1882	Wanaka	Otago	South	Proposal	Hedgehogs and wekas the best against rabbits, the former should be imported, the latter should be protected	Otago Witness 1882b
1882	Bendigo	Otago	South	Doubts	How many hedgehogs would be needed to be effective?	Drury 1882
1883	Pleasant Point, Timaru	Canterbury	South	Observation	Caught one that was either brought over three years ago, and escaped just couple of weeks before or spread from liberation in 1881 by R. Wilkin	Ashburton Guardian 1883, Otago Daily Times 1883b, Timaru Herald 1883, Wilkin 1883

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1883	Dunedin	Otago	South	Sale	Offer of a hedgehog for sale	Evening Star 1883, Otago Daily Times 1883a
1883	-	Otago	South	Import	Mr. Bills is importing hedgehogs and has few at hand	Otago Witness 1883
1883	Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Import	One hedgehog (out of 8) survived the trip by the Huia. These likely corresponds to the eight listed in imports for that year. The question is whether that very hedgehog did not become a skeleton specimen in the importer's museum later on, as his health was not the best upon arrival	Wanganui Herald 1883, Manawatu Standard 1883, New Zealand Herald 1884, Wanganui Herald 1884
1884	-	Otago	South	Import	The acclimatisation society decided to import hedgehogs	Evening Star 1884
1884	-	Otago	South	Proposal	Hedgehogs among proposed agents against rabbits	Otago Daily Times 1884
1885	Dunedin	Otago	South	Import	Three hedgehogs arrived by the Tainui, put under care of G.M. Thomson in gardens, female died, one male disappeared (the males liberated on Maori Hill)	Evening Star 1886, Otago Witness 1915a
1885	Wellington	Wellington	North	Pet	Lost	Evening Post 1885b
1885	Wellington	Wellington	North	Pet	One hedgehog found and exhibited	New Zealand Times 1885, Evening Post 1885a
1886	-	Otago	South	Import	Charles Bills offered to import hedgehogs, but the acclimatisation society refused the offer, because of financial position	Otago Acclimatisation Society, unpublished
1886	-	Otago	South	Import	Nine hedgehogs brought with Ionic for Charles Bills	Otago Witness 1887
ca. 1886	Wakanui	Canterbury	South	Liberation	W. W. Smith says two pairs were released in this year	Ashburton Guardian 1905b
1888	Matakohe	Auckland	North	Doubts	Hedgehogs are eating potatoes	New Zealand Herald 1888
1886-1890	Sawyer's Bay	Otago	South	Observation	Some seen – Thomson gives different information in 1915 and 1922.	Thomson 1922, Thomson 1915
1892	-	Otago	South	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs could help against codling moth	Otago Witness 1892
1892	-	Canterbury	South	Proposal	Society must choose between hedgehogs and toad, they cannot be liberated together	Press 1892
1893	-	Canterbury	South	Proposal	Mr. Farr recommends importation of hedgehogs, which can be even transported in torpor	New Zealand Herald 1893a
1893	Masterton	Masterton	North	Observation	One was killed in Masterton	New Zealand Herald 1893b
1893		Hawke's Bay	North	Proposal	Acclimatisation society proposed and agreed to introduce hedgehogs	Daily Telegraph 1893
1894	Merivale	Canterbury	South	Import	Twelve hedgehogs escaped through pigeon hole. Confirmed by later observation and article by F.W. Hutton	Thomson 1922, Hutton 1897
1894	Dunedin	Otago	South	Proposal	Alexander Bathgate pledged to introduce hedgehogs to Otago	Otago Daily Times 1894
1894	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Import	Some hedgehogs were imported by Mr. Hosking	Evening Post 1894
1895	Karori	Wellington	North	Observation	One hedgehog caught	Taranaki Herald 1895
1896	Karori and Mount Misery	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Poverty Bay Herald 1896
1896		Hawke's Bay	North	Import	A settler brought some from England, the acclimatisation society bought some.	Daily Telegraph 1896, Feilding Star 1896
1897	Christchurch	Canterbury	South	Observation		Press 1897
1897	Merivale	Canterbury	South	Abundance, observation	Hedgehogs seem to be increasing in the district, one caught and presented to the society – maybe that which was in the society garden in 1899	The Star 1897
1897	Dunedin	Otago	South	Proposal	Alexander Bathgate again pledged to introduce them to Otago	Bathgate 1897
1898	Rangiora	Canterbury	South	Observation	One killed	The Star 1898
1898	Wellington	Wellington	North	Import	One hedgehog arrived on the Ionic	Marlborough Express 1898

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1899	Merivale	Canterbury	South	Observation		The Star 1899
1899	Christchurch	Canterbury	South		One hedgehog in the gardens of the acclimatisation society	Canterbury Acclimatisation Society 1899
1899	New Plymouth	Taranaki	North	Pet	A live hedgehog at horticultural show	Taranaki Herald 1899
1900	Opawa	Canterbury	South	Observation	Very tame hedgehog (indicating again an escaped pet), was caught on garden, later exhibited to children in a school	Press 1900b
1902	Roslyn	Otago	South	Observation		Otago Daily Times 1910
1903	Lyttelton	Canterbury	South	Observation	Young hedgehog caught in garden	The Star 1903
1903	Timaru	Canterbury	South	Sale	Hedgehog sold in Timaru at auction	Timaru Herald 1903
1904	Timaru	Canterbury	South	Observation	Cyclist punctured his tyre by running over a hedgehog	Press 1904
1905	St. Albans	Canterbury	South	Observation	Hedgehog was discovered by a dog	The Star 1905
1905	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Observation	Hedgehog run over by a vehicle	Ashburton Guardian 1905a
1905	Fendalton	Canterbury	South	Observation		Hasting Standard 1905
1905	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Observation		Ashburton Guardian 1905a
1905	Wellington	Wellington	North	Observation		Evening Post 1905
1906	Nelson	Nelson	South		Hedgehog was offered as a gift for Nelson Queen's gardens	The Colonist 1906
1906	Opawa	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Hedgehog killed a tuatara	Press 1906
1906	Leeston	Canterbury	South	Observation	Hedgehog was killed	Ellesmere Guardian 1906
1906	Invercargill	Southland	South	Pet	Hedgehog was presented at a poultry show	Southland Times 1906
ca. 1906	Ashhurst / Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Translocation	Woman brought several hedgehogs from Lyttelton and some of them escaped in Ashhurst, the rest might have been lost in Palmerston	Manawatu Standard 1918c
1906	New Plymouth	Taranaki	North	Pet	Hedgehog (live) exhibited as a hobby	Taranaki Herald 1906
1907	Invercargill	Southland	South	Sale	Offered for sale	Southland Times 1907a
1907	Christchurch	Canterbury	South	Pet	Presented as pet at show	Wanganui Herald 1907
1907	Auckland	Auckland	North	Sale	Offered for sale	New Zealand Herald 1907a
1907	Wellington	Wellington	North		Pair given to the Zoo	New Zealand Herald 1907b
1907	Invercargill	Southland	South	Pet	At poultry and dog show (as a pet)	Southland Times 1907b, Otago Daily Times 1907b
1907	Christchurch, and surroundings	Canterbury	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs are plentiful	Otago Witness 1907
1907	Opoho	Otago	South	Import	Hedgehog was given to the acclimatisation society of Opoho by Charles Bills for liberation	Otago Daily Times 1907a
1907	Cosy Dell (North Dunedin)	Otago	South	Observation		Otago Witness 1910a
1907-1908	-	Otago	South	Pet	Hedgehogs as pets for kids	Otago Witness 1907, Otago Witness 1908
1908	Oamaru	Otago	South	Import	Six hedgehogs were transported from Christchurch likely to Oamaru	North Otago Times 1908b
1908	Templeton	Canterbury	South	Observation		Timaru Herald 1908
1908	Oamaru	Otago	South	Observation	One hedgehog was caught, seemed tame	North Otago Times 1908a, North Otago Times 1908c
1909	Rangitata	Canterbury	South	Import	Two or three released	Ashburton Guardian 1914a, Ashburton Guardian 1915a
1909	Leith Valley and Mornington	Otago	South	Observation	Two caught in total, one likely became an exhibit in Otago museum	Otago Daily Times 1909, Evening Star 1910, Otago Witness 1910b
1909	Dunedin	Otago	South	Observation	Hedgehogs were observed in the wild outside of Dunedin, the one caught in a trap was even photographed	Otago Witness 1909
c1910	Invercargill	Southland	South	Pet	As a pet at show	Southland Times 1910b
1910	Milton	Otago	South	Observation	Hedgehog caught twice	Otago Witness 1910c
1910	West Christchurch	Canterbury	South	Observation	Hedgehogs plentiful	Otago Witness 1910c
1910	Lochiel	Southland	South	Observation	One caught	Southland Times 1910a
1910	Te Whiti	Wellington	North	Observation	One was found and expected to be a descendant of those imported by Mr. Hosking	Wairarapa Age 1911b

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1910	Ngaere	Taranaki	North	Sale	Hedgehogs wanted	Press 1910
1911	Dunedin (city)	Otago	South	Observation	Hedgehog caught	Otago Daily Times 1911
1911	Tuapeka Mouth	Otago	South	Observation		Otago Witness 1911a
1911	Waerenga-A-Hika	Poverty Bay	North	Trans-location	Eight hedgehogs were transported from Canterbury and liberated by principal of local college. People were chasing and catching them	Poverty Bay Herald 1911b, Manawatu Standard 1911b
1911	Matawhero	Poverty Bay	North	Observation	One hedgehog seen just few kilometres away from Waerenga-A-Hika	Poverty Bay Herald 1911a
1911	St. Kilda, Mornington, Roslyn, North Dunedin	Otago	South	Observation	One seen	Otago Witness 1911b
1911	Dunedin	Otago	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs by no means rare in and around Dunedin	Otago Witness 1911b
1911	Timaru (city)	Canterbury	South	Observation	One hedgehog caught	Otago Witness 1911c
1911	Lyttelton	Canterbury	South	Sale	Somebody wanted to buy them	The Star 1911
1911	Fairton	Canterbury	South	Observation	One captured	Ashburton Guardian 1911
1911	Wairarapa district	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation	One captured	Wairarapa Age 1911
1911	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Trans-location	Five hedgehogs in total given by Mr. Heaven from Christchurch to Borough Council for liberation in Reserves	Manawatu Standard 1911a, Woodville Examiner 1911, New Zealand Times 1911
1912	Timaru	Canterbury	South	Abundance	Becoming common, three young found	Otago Daily Times 1912c
1912	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Sale	A pair wanted	Press 1912a
1912	-	-	Both	Abundance	On increase in general in New Zealand	Evening Star 1912
1912	Waikanui	Canterbury	South	Abundance	Acclimatisation accomplished	Oamaru Mail 1912
1912	Riccarton	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Hedgehog killed chicken	Ashburton Guardian 1912
1912	-	Otago	South	Proposal	Defended by Mr. Bathgate from Otago Institute, who even proposed further introductions	Otago Daily Times 1912b
1912	Waimate	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Depredation of poultry	Waimate Daily Advertiser 1912
1912	Thorrington	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Mr. Stead: hedgehogs really eat chicken	Press 1912b
1912	Dunedin	Otago	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs getting common	Otago Daily Times 1912a, Otago Witness 1912a
1912	St. Kilda	Otago	South	Observation	Several hedgehogs caught	Otago Witness 1912b
1913	Hawera	Taranaki	North	Observation	One caught in King Edward Park	Hawera & Normanby Star 1913a
1913	Hawera	Taranaki	North	Observation		Hawera & Normanby Star 1913b, Wanganui Chronicle 1913
1913	Tahoraite	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Killed by poison	Manawatu Times 1913
1913	Mangapa	Poverty Bay	North	Observation		Poverty Bay Herald 1913
1913	Gisborne	Poverty Bay	North	Observation	Hedgehogs in various parts	Manawatu Standard 1913
1913	Greymouth	West Coast	South	Nuisance	Hedgehog was found, probably for the first time	Greymouth Evening Star 1913
1913	-	Otago	South	Nuisance	Considered vermin destructive to game by "ornithologist"	Otago Witness 1913
1913	Waimate	Canterbury	South		Proposed for introduction	Waimate Daily Advertiser 1913
1913	-	Canterbury	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs established	Timaru Herald 1913
1913	Wai-iti	Canterbury?	South	Observation		Timaru Herald 1913
1913	-	Otago	South	Nuisance	Depredation by hedgehogs	Otago Witness 1913
1913	Tauranga	Bay of Plenty	North	Observation		Drummond 1913
1913	Wellington	Wellington	North		Pair given to Zoo	New Zealand Times 1913
1913	New Plymouth	Taranaki	North	Liberation	Two pairs liberated by W. W. Smith	Pycroft 1933, Thomson 1922
1914	Gisborne	Poverty Bay	North	Observation, pet	Likely a pet	Poverty Bay Herald 1914b
1914	Gisborne	Poverty Bay	North	Abundance	Seemed to be multiplying fast	Poverty Bay Herald 1914a
1914	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Observation		Ashburton Guardian 1914b
1914	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Observation		Ashburton Guardian 1914d
1914	Nelson	Nelson	South	Observation	Two caught in the wood, one died, other offered to Queen's Gardens and later probably sold to raise money for Red cross	Nelson Evening Mail 1914, Colonist 1911

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1914	Washdyke	Canterbury	South	Observation	Four hedgehogs seen	Timaru Herald 1914
1914	Ashburton	Canterbury	South		Defence of hedgehogs – look into natural books!	Ashburton Guardian 1914c
1914	-	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Depredation	Hawera & Normanby Star 1914
1914	Taieri	Otago	South	Pet	On show	Evening Star 1914
1914	Oamaru	Otago	South	Pet, observation	One was kept as a pet, another found	Colonist 1914
1914	Otago peninsula, Mornington, Musselburgh, Caversham	Otago	South	Observation	One seen	Otago Daily Times 1914
1914	Dunedin	Otago	South	Nuisance	Poultry killing	Otago Witness 1914
1914	Hamilton	Waikato	North	Observation	Seen for the first time	New Zealand Herald 1914
1914	Masterton	Wairarapa and Wellington	North	Pet	At a poultry show	Wairarapa Age 1914, Wairarapa Daily Times 1914
1915	Oamaru	Otago	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs still scarce in Oamaru dominion	Oamaru Mail 1915a
1915	Dunedin	Otago	South	Nuisance	Poultry killing	Evening Star 1915
1915	Fendalton	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Depredation	Press 1915
1915	Ellesmere	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Depredation	Ellesmere Guardian 1915
1915	Riccarton	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Depredation	The Star 1915
1915	Timaru	Canterbury	South	Observation	Five seen	Grey River Argus 1915
1915	Akaroa	Canterbury	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs numerous	Akaroa Mail and Banks Peninsula Advertiser 1915
1915	Leeston	Canterbury	South	Abundance, nuisance	Plague of hedgehogs, killing poultry	Oamaru Mail 1915b
1915	Ashburton and Wakanui	Canterbury	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs numerous	Ashburton Guardian 1915b
1915	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Observation	One caught	Ashburton Guardian 1915c
1915	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Observation	Family of hedgehogs discovered by a dog	Ashburton Guardian 1915d
1915	Nelson	Nelson	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs particularly prevalent	Nelson Evening Mail 1915
1915	-	Otago	South	Multi	Comprehensive information by G. M. Thomson – among others he pinpoints different views of gardeners and poultry-keepers in respect to hedgehogs	Thomson 1915
1915	Waiwera South	Otago	South	Pet	Hedgehogs kept as a pet for children (a pair)	Otago Witness 1915
1915	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation	Two hedgehogs found	Wairarapa Daily Times 1915a, Wairarapa Daily Times 1915b
1915	Manawatu	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Pet		Manawatu Standard 1915
1915	Eltham	Taranaki	North	Observation	Two hedgehogs found	Taranaki Herald 1915
1915	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North		Four given to the Zoo	Dominion 1915
1915	Wellington and Wairarapa	Wellington	North		One given to the Zoo	Evening Post 1915b
1915	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North		Three given to the Zoo	New Zealand Times 1915
1915	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Sale	One sold (by Miss Hampton) for Belgian Relief fund	Evening Post 1915a
1916	Raupare	Hawke's Bay	North	Observation		Hastings Standard 1917
1916	Manawatu	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Sale		Manawatu Standard 1916
1916	Rakaia	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Common, one hedgehog destroyed a croquet lawn	Wairarapa Daily Times 1916a
1916	Dunsandel	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Damage to poultry	Ellesmere Guardian 1916
1916	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Plentiful and causing damage in gardens	Waimate Daily Advertiser 1916
1916	Taieri	Otago	South	Pet	Presented at poultry show in category "pets for children"	Otago Daily Times 1916
1916	Lawrence	Otago	South	Observation, abundance	One caught and released, hedgehogs common in the north, not in this district	Tuapeka Times 1916

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1916	New Brighton	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Very abundant, eating vegetables and potatoes	Thomson 1922
1916	-	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Poultry depredation	The Star 1916
1916	-	Otago and Canterbury	South	Abundance	Apparently everywhere between Christchurch and Dunedin	Thomson 1922
1916	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Wairarapa Daily Times 1916b
1916	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs seen frequently next to the city	Wairarapa Age 1916
1917	Riccarton	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs too plentiful to be pleasant	The Star 1917
1917	Kirwee	Canterbury	South	Observation		Greymouth Evening Star 1917
1917	Ashburton	Canterbury	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs plentiful	Sun 1917
1917	Havelock	Marlborough	South	Observation	Caught, suspected of being pet, hedgehogs still rare in these parts	Pelorus Guardian and Miners' Advocate 1917
1917	-	-	South		Defended by J. A. Williams, who has a hedgehog associated with his first love	Drummond 1917
1917	Dunedin	Otago	South	Abundance	Plentiful around Dunedin	Evening Star 1917
1917	Akaroa	Canterbury	South	Management	Bounties for dead hedgehogs	Press 1917
1917	Hastings	Hawke's Bay	North	Observation, pet	Caught outside, then kept as a pet	Otago Witness 1917
1917	-	Otago	South	Nuisance		Otago Witness 1917
1917	Nelson	Nelson	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs increasing rapidly in Nelson, particularly about the Wood	Nelson Evening Mail 1917
1917	Nelson	Nelson	South	Import	Hedgehogs suspected to be introduced from Christchurch	Manawatu Standard 1917
1917	Annesbrock	Nelson	South	Observation	Four young ones were also caught	Marlborough Express 1917
1917	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Killed by children	Manawatu Standard 1918b
1917	Hastings	Hawke's Bay	North	Observation	Two hedgehogs found, one escaped	Otago Witness 1917
1917	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North		One hedgehog given to the Zoo	Evening Post 1917, Dominion 1917
1918	Akaroa	Canterbury	South	Management	The bounties were discontinued just after few weeks after criticism	Akaroa Mail and Banks Peninsula Advertiser 1918
1918	Athol	Otago	South	Pet	One hedgehog, kept as a pet, escaped	Otago Witness 1918
1918	Dunedin	Otago	South		Hedgehogs wanted by the museum, as an attraction	Benham 1918
1918	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Wairarapa Age 1918
1917-1918	Terrace End - Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Hedgehogs arrived some time ago	Manawatu Standard 1918c
1918	Terrace End - Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	A hedgehog assumed to be first seen in the locality	Manawatu Standard 1918a
1919	Hawera District	Taranaki	North	Observation		Hawera & Normanby Star 1919
1919	Matawhero-Gisborne	Poverty Bay	North	Observation		Otago Daily Times 1919
1919	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Wairarapa Age 1919a
1919	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation	Two hedgehogs in total	Wairarapa Age 1919b, Wairarapa Age 1919c
1919	Tuapeka district	Otago	South	Observation	One caught	Tuapeka Times 1919
1919	Middlemarch	Otago	South	Observation, pet	One was expected as a pet	Otago Witness 1919
1919	-	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Mr. Stead declared at a meeting of the Canterbury Fruitgrowers Association that hedgehogs should be "left out of this country"	Southland Times 1919
1919	Dunedin	Otago	South	Sale	Hedgehogs for sale	Evening Post 1919
1919	Wellington	Wellington	North		Three given to the zoo	Evening Post 1919
1919	Lyll Bay	Wellington	North	Observation	One found, hibernating	Auckland Star 1919
1919	Ballance	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	One captured	Woodville Examiner 1919

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b1919	Palmerston	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	One caught	Manawatu Standard 1919a
1919	Palmerston	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Two nests	Manawatu Standard 1919b
1919	Palmerston district	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs becoming numerous in Palmerston district	Taranaki Herald 1919
1919	Temuka	Canterbury	South	Observation		Press 1919
1920	Hastings	Hawke's Bay	North	Pet	One was exhibited	Hastings Standard 1920
1920	Kaiti-Gisborne	Poverty Bay	North	Abundance	Quite a few hedgehogs	Poverty Bay Herald 1920
1920	-	-	South	Nuisance	Mr. Stead continued "his war" at the conference of acclimatisation societies	Press 1920
1920	Waiapara district	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs were blamed for disappearance of wekas	Roberts 1920
1920	Dunedin	Otago	South		One hundred hedgehogs wanted by Mr. E. H. Gibson from Otago museum	Evening Post 1920
1920	Dunedin	Otago	South	Abundance	Plentiful around Dunedin	Evening Post 1920
1920	Nelson	Nelson	South	Protection	Dr. Tillyard urged that the hedgehog should be protected	Nelson Evening Mail 1920, Liddle 1920
1920	Waiholā	Otago	South	Pet	Two were kept as pets for children in a school	Otago Witness 1920
1920	Arrowtown	Otago	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs becoming quite numerous	Lake County Press 1920a
1920	Arrowtown	Otago	South	Pet	Two were brought to Arrowtown from Dunedin as pets but escaped	Lake County Press 1920b
1920	Blenheim	Marlborough	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs still not very plentiful	Marlborough Express 1920
1920	-	-	-	Nuisance	Single hedgehog ate 27 eggs	Ambler 1920
1920	Martinborough	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Wairarapa Age 1920
1920	Gonville, Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	A hedgehog was caught	Taranaki Herald 1920
1920	Patea	Taranaki				Taranaki Daily News 1920
1921	Gordontown	Auckland	North	Observation, abundance	Hedgehogs still very rarely seen in Auckland province – seen in Gordontown	New Zealand Herald 1922
1921	Shannon	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Three young ones found	Levin Daily Chronicle 1922
1921	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation		Manawatu Times 1921
1922	Levin	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation		Levin Daily Chronicle 1922b
1922	-	Otago	South		Meeting of acclimatisation society they should be kept away from localities with game – their diet is broader than expected	Otago Daily Times 1922c
1922	Dunedin	Otago	South	Protection	Gardening club: epidemic of earwigs in the city but also in Central Otago – hedgehogs suggested as a cure – should be protected	Otago Daily Times 1922a
1922	St. Clair	Otago	South	Doubts	Doubts about utility of hedgehogs – they cannot climb and still a rare animal	Otago Daily Times 1922b
1922	Pembroke road	Taranaki	North	Observation		New Zealand Herald 1924a
1922	Midhurst	Taranaki	North	Observation, abundance		Stratford Evening Post 1923a
1922	-	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Abundance, nuisance	Hedgehogs spreading rapidly, accused, by the acclimatisation society for being responsible for the decline of wekas	Evening Post 1922
1923	Beaconsfield	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Nuisance	Hedgehog was stealing (not eating) eggs	Hawera & Normanby Star 1923a
1923	Blenheim	Marlborough	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs on increase	Otago Daily Times 1923
1923	Mount Eden	Auckland	North	Observation	Found (likely a pet) in Mt. Eden	Auckland Star 1923
1923	Lower Hutt	Wellington	North	Nuisance		Nelson Evening Mail 1921
1923	Patea	Taranaki	North	Observation		Patea Mail 1923
1923	Hawera	Taranaki	North	Observation		Stratford Evening Post 1923b
1923	Ashhurst	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs in fairly large numbers	Manawatu Standard 1923

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1923	-	Wellington, Taranaki	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs numerous in Wellington district, rare in Taranaki	Hawera & Normanby Star 1923b
1924	-	South Canterbury	South	Doubts, abundance	Afraid it will become a pest – a rapid increase	New Zealand Herald 1924b
1924	Auckland	Auckland	North	Sale	Wanted to buy hedgehogs	Evening Post 1924a
1924	North Otago	Otago	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs accused of eating vegetables and an apple	Northern Advocate 1924a
1924	Ellesmere	Canterbury	South		In Ellesmere gun club, Mr. Stead said hedgehogs are enemy of wild duck – urged the members to join acclimatisation society	Press 1924a
1924	Lincoln	Canterbury	South		Defended by Professor from Lincoln College	Evening Post 1924b
1924	Oamaru	Otago	South	Observation		Otago Daily Times 1924b
1924	Tauranga	Bay of Plenty	North	Observation		Bay of Plenty Times 1924a, Bay of Plenty Times 1924b
1924	Cambridge	Waikato	North	Observation		Bay of Plenty Times 1924a, Bay of Plenty Times 1924b
1924	Stratford, Mithirst, Pembroke	Taranaki	North	Observation, abundance	Hedgehogs already prevalent	Manawatu Times 1924a
1924	Hokowhitu	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs will spread like rabbits	Manawatu Times 1924c
1924	Hawera	Manawatu-Whanganui		Release	Two pairs of hedgehogs obtained and liberated to combat snails	Hawera & Normanby Star 1924
1924	Manawatu district	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Abundance, biocontrol	Hedgehogs on increase, the slugs and snails disappearing	Manawatu Times 1924e
1924	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Hedgehogs in gardens, on the road	Manawatu Times 1924b
1924	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Hedgehogs in drainage ditch	Northern Advocate 1924b
1924	-	Taranaki	North	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs disposed of slug and snails (probably concerns just one garden)	Otago Daily Times 1924a, Manawatu Times 1924d
1924	Napier	Hawke's Bay	North	Pet	Hedgehog seen in a tram	Press 1924b
1924	Napier	Hawke's Bay	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs spreading in the whole district	Auckland Star 1924
1925	Havelock North	Hawke's Bay	North	Nuisance	Hedgehogs killed pheasant chicks and destroyed eggs	Evening Post 1925c
1925	Feilding	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation, abundance	Two hedgehogs, now a common sight around Feilding	Stratford Evening Post 1925
1925	Edendale, Epsom	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs apparently acclimatised in Auckland region	Auckland Star 1925
1925	Karaka Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Stidolph 1925
1925	Temuka	Canterbury	South	Observation	Hedgehog seen (dead)	Temuka Leader 1925
1925	Mount Buster	Otago	South	Observation	Hedgehog 4000 feet above sea level (on the snow)	New Zealand Herald 1925a
1925	Romohapa	Otago	South	Spread	Hedgehogs in the vicinity of the school	Drummond 1925
1925	Otautau	Southland	South	Observation	Seen in an empty poultry pen	Otautau Standard and Wallace County Chronicle 1925
1925	Otaki	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs so frequent in Otaki, that frequently ran over on street by motorists	Northern Advocate 1925
1925	Wellington	Wellington	North	Sale	Two hedgehogs wanted	Evening Post 1925a
1925	-	-	-	Nuisance	Hedgehogs accused of licking live bees	Press 1925
1925	Island Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Evening Post 1925b
1925	Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs increasing	New Zealand Herald 1925b
1925	Foxton	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation		Levin Daily Chronicle 1925b
1925	Horowhenua / Levin	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation, abundance	One killed by car, an unusual sight	Levin Daily Chronicle 1925a
1926	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs plentiful, could be seen on the streets	Manawatu Times 1926a

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1926	Balclutha	Otago	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs becoming plentiful	Otago Daily Times 1926a
1926	Balclutha	Otago	South	Observation	Hedgehogs seen	Otago Daily Times 1926e
1926	Alexandra	Otago	South	Biocontrol	Horticultural society intended to release 100 hedgehogs as an experiment, to help with the ravage of earwigs	Alexandra Herald and Central Otago Gazette 1926a
1926	Dunedin	Otago	South	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs (live) wanted by Entomological division of Department of Agriculture	Otago Daily Times 1926b
1926	Alexandra	Otago	South	Biocontrol	160 collected and liberated in Alexandra, in one orchard (led by Mr. Miller, government entomologist)	New Zealand Herald 1926
1926	Alexandra	Otago	South	Biocontrol	Regarding the experiment with hedgehogs in Alexandra – they should be followed by some parasite from New South Wales	Auckland Star 1926
1926	Dunedin	Otago	South	Biocontrol	Mr. Miller gave a lecture on earwig control at a meeting of Otago Fruit Growers Association – he suggested combining hedgehogs with other methods, e.g. poison	Alexandra Herald and Central Otago Gazette 1926b, Alexandra Herald and Central Otago Gazette 1927
1926	Oamaru	Otago	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs numerous, do they eat vegetables?	Otago Daily Times 1926c
1926	Oamaru	Otago	South		Hedgehogs do not eat vegetables	Otago Daily Times 1926d
1926	-	-	North	Observation	Pregnant female from Whanganui (giving birth to 3 young ones)	Stratford Evening Post 1926b, Manawatu Times 1926b
1927	Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Trans-location	Hedgehogs made appearance in Whanganui only within last few years, thought to be descendants of a pair or two transported from Wellington	OpunakeTimes 1927
1927	Temuka	Canterbury	South			Temuka Leader 1927
1927	Oamaru	Otago	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs increasing	Otago Daily Times 1927a
1927	St. Andrews, Timaru	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Damage on eggs	Press 1927
1927	Christchurch Observatory	Canterbury	South	Observation	Favourite tame hedgehog (Herbert) killed by unexperienced farmer	Otago Daily Times 1927b
1927	Alexandra	Otago	South	Biocontrol	J. Murrige from Wellington Biological Laboratory: hedgehogs are perhaps a natural enemy of earwigs. But no remnants of earwigs found in dissected hedgehogs	Cromwell Argus 1927
1927	Mount Eden	Auckland	North	Observation	Hedgehogs in a garden	New Zealand Herald 1927
1927	Auckland	Auckland	North	Observation	Hedgehogs found in a house	Auckland Star 1927
1927	Hunterville	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Dead hedgehog on the road – pierces the tyre	Manawatu Times 1927
1927	Gonville	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Management	Hedgehog hunt (in one garden) – adult killed, young ones kept as pets	Stratford Evening Post 1927b
1927	Stratford	Taranaki	North	Observation		Stratford Evening Post 1927a
1928	Titahi Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Christie 1928
1928	Masterton	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Renall 1928
1928	Upper Hutt	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Pet		Evening Post 1928
1928	Wairarapa district	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Abundance, biocontrol	In Wairarapa, hedgehogs increased rapidly during last 10-12 years – tackle earwigs	New Zealand Herald 1928b
1928	Invercargill	Southland	South	Observation		Otago Daily Times 1928
1928	-	Canterbury, Otago, Taranaki	Both	Abundance	Hedgehogs more plentiful in Christchurch in Dunedin than in other districts but increasing in Taranaki	Drummond 1928
1928	Avondale	Auckland	North	Pet	Hedgehog escaped	New Zealand Herald 1928e
1928	Tamaki	Auckland	North	Sale	Hedgehogs offered for sale	New Zealand Herald 1928d
1928	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs getting to gardens in North Shore	Auckland Star 1928a
1928	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs making an appearance, plentiful around Wellington	New Zealand Herald 1928c

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1928	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs increasing in marine suburbs	Shaw 1928
1928	Takapuna	Auckland	North	Abundance	Large numbers of hedgehogs	New Zealand Herald 1928a
1928	Waimiha	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Sale	Pair wanted	Auckland Star 1928b
1928	Levin	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Female hedgehog with four young ones	Rolston 1928
1928	-	Auckland	North	Biocontrol	Answers to letters of readers: hedgehog suggested to help with pests	New Zealand Herald 1928f, New Zealand Herald 1928g
1928	-	-	Both	Nuisance	Extract from a book by Pycroft, Ways of the wild: a naturalist's notebook. Hedgehogs among the list of vermin.	Pycroft 1928
1928	Whanganui district	Manawatu-Whanganui	North		Two examples of disrespect to hedgehogs	New Zealand Herald 1925c, Stratford Evening Post 1926a
1929	-	Taranaki	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs multiplying with surprising rapidity; few years ago, almost unknown	Otago Daily Times 1929b
1929	-	Taranaki	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs becoming very plentiful in Taranaki– problem for motorists	New Zealand Herald 1929d, Auckland Star 1929b, Stratford Evening Post 1930
1929	Napier	Hawke's Bay	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs increased, quite common to have them in gardens	Otago Daily Times 1929a, Stratford Evening Post 1929c, Bay of Plenty Times 1929
1929	Midhirst	Taranaki	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs numerous, cut to pieces by mowers	Stratford Evening Post 1929a
1929	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs increasing in about Auckland, beneficial in gardens	Auckland Star 1929a
1929	Claudelands	Waikato	North	Observation		New Zealand Herald 1929a
1929	-	Waikato	North	Observation		New Zealand Herald 1929b
1929	Clevedon	Auckland	North	Sale	Hedgehogs wanted	New Zealand Herald 1929c
1929	-	Taranaki	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs becoming plentiful in Taranaki	New Zealand Herald 1929d
1929	Ngaio	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Haggett 1929
1929	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Management	The acclimatisation societies were against hedgehogs – trapping was considered	Stratford Evening Post 1929b
1930	Gisborne	Poverty Bay	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs quite common, few years ago, unusual	Bay of Plenty Times 1930
1930	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Evening Post 1930a
1930	Brooklyn	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Evening Post 1930d
1930	Kaiwharawhara	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Evening Post 1930c
1930	Invercargill	Southland	South	Abundance	Hedgehogs regularly caught in one garden	Otago Daily Times 1930a
1930	Belmont	Auckland	North	Observation		Auckland Star 1930c
1930	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs still a novelty	Auckland Star 1930b
1930	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance, observation	Hedgehogs not uncommon in suburban areas and North Shore, in some still rare, e.g. Mount Eden	Auckland Star 1930a
1930	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Young hedgehog seen	Evening Post 1930b
1929	-	Hawke's Bay	North	Nuisance	A letter to acclimatisation society – hedgehogs destructive	Otago Daily Times 1931d
1931	Karori	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Evening Post 1931
1931	Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Protection	Never seen poultry attacked by a hedgehog, but seen them drinking milk	Otago Daily Times 1931c
1931	Motukarara	Canterbury	South	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs destroying rabbits, i.e. useful	Redford 1931
1931	-	Otago	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs are sucking quail eggs	Otago Daily Times 1931a
1931	Cheviot	Canterbury	South	Biocontrol	A protest against the killing of hedgehogs, should be protected instead destroy rabbits	Press 1931f
1931	Banks Peninsula	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Eating eggs, chicks, but there are worse enemies	Press 1931i

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1931	-	Canterbury	South	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs might be spreading coccidiosis to rabbits	Press 1931g
1931	-	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Reaction to previous, rabbit control is speculative, depredation of game birds is not	Press 1931h
1931	Fendalton	Canterbury	South	Observation		Levin Daily Chronicle 1931
1931	-	Canterbury	South	Management	Bounty offered by acclimatisation society	New Zealand Herald 1931, Press 1931c, Press 1931b
1931	-	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs the greatest menace	Press 1931a
1931	-	Canterbury	South	Biocontrol	Suggested, that somebody can make profit by breeding and killing them when young.	Press 1931d, Press 1931e
1931	Patea	Taranaki	North	Observation		Opunake Times 1931
1931	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs becoming popular	Otago Daily Times 1931b
1931	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	A woman saw it for the first time, still not common in contrast to Wellington	Auckland Star 1931
1931	New Plymouth	Taranaki	North	Biocontrol	There will be no snails in few years	Press 1931j
1932	Nelson	Nelson	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs vermin, killing quails	Evening Post 1932b
1932	-	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs not effective against earwigs	Evening Post 1932a
1932	Levin	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Nuisance	Hedgehog killed chicken	Levin Daily Chronicle 1932b
1932	Whangarei	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs less common	Northern Advocate 1932
1932	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Nuisance	Hedgehogs eating eggs and young birds, ground-nesting birds stood no chance	Evening Post 1932c
1932	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Abundance, nuisance	Hedgehogs increasing, menace to game birds, &c.	Levin Daily Chronicle 1932a
1932	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Management	Hedgehogs trapping for 1931	Evening Post 1932d
1933	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance, nuisance	Hedgehogs increasing enormously, killing poultry	Otago Daily Times 1933c
1933	Auckland	Auckland	North	Protection	Defending hedgehog – useful	New Zealand Herald 1933b
1933	-	Otago	South	Nuisance	Poultry people would prefer using poison than hedgehog as a control	Otago Daily Times 1933b
1933	-	Canterbury	South	Management	Still paying, 6d each for hedgehogs	Stanley 1933
1933	-	Canterbury	South	Management	Bounty might be lifted (but was not accepted)	New Zealand Herald 1933a
1933	Palmerston	Otago	South	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs not sufficient against earwigs	Otago Daily Times 1933a
1933	Mount Albert	Auckland	North	Observation, abundance	Three young seen, otherwise quite numerous in the district	New Zealand Herald 1933d
1933	-	Auckland	North	Nuisance	Hedgehogs worse than rats	New Zealand Herald 1933c
1933	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Six or seven years ago they were a rarity, now every suburb	Auckland Star 1933a
1933	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Management	The effort against hedgehogs should be united	Evening Post 1933b
1933	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance, nuisance	Hedgehogs increasing, menace to poultry.	Auckland Star 1933b
1933	Island Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	North	Observation		Evening Post 1933a
1934	Takapuna	Auckland	North	Observation	Fox terrier attacked three hedgehogs but was badly wounded	Otago Daily Times 1930b
1934	-	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs accused of killing of larks	Otago Daily Times 1934c
1934	-	Otago	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs causing more trouble than earwigs	Otago Daily Times 1934b
1934	New Plymouth	Taranaki	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs common sight	Otago Daily Times 1934a
1934	North Taranaki	Taranaki	North	Abundance, nuisance	Thousands of them, damage to poultry	Ellesmere Guardian 1934
1934	Tauranga	Bay of Plenty	North	Biocontrol	Without hedgehogs, the place will be overrun with pests	Wilkinson 1934
1934	North Canterbury	Canterbury	South	Nuisance, management	Mr. Rusell said hedgehogs are a menace to gamebirds and this should be looked into	Otago Daily Times 1934d

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1935	-	Canterbury	South	Management	The acclimatisation society payed royalties for 588 hedgehog snouts	Auckland Star 1935a
1935	Auckland	Auckland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs increasing in suburban Auckland	Auckland Star 1935b
1935	Whangarei	Northland	North	Observation		Walker 1935
1935	New Plymouth	Taranaki	North	Abundance	Increase in snails, more hedgehogs should be supplied	Otago Daily Times 1935
1936	Whangarei	Northland	North	Observation	Hedgehog took a refuge from a storm in a house	Northern Advocate 1936b
1936	-	Otago	South	Biocontrol	Hedgehog responsible for disappearance of earwigs	Dunstan Times 1936
1936	-	-	-		Hedgehog more or less a vegetarian	Boyd 1936
1936	Western Springs	Auckland	North	Observation	Hedgehog in motorcamp, female and three youngs	New Zealand Herald 1936c
1936	Whangarei	Northland	North	Observation	Hedgehog visited the Northern Advocate office	Northern Advocate 1936a
1936	Whangarei	Northland	North	Abundance, nuisance	Hedgehogs very common in Whangarei district, killing chicken	Northern Advocate 1936d
1936	Whangarei	Northland	North		Reaction to previous – defence – predation of poultry rare	Northern Advocate 1936e
1936	North Canterbury	Canterbury	South	Nuisance	Hedgehogs accused of local extinction of skylarks	New Zealand Herald 1936a
1936	-	Canterbury	South		Defence of hedgehogs. Useful against earwigs and brown beetles	Adams 1936
1936	-	Canterbury	South		Defence of hedgehogs by orchardist – damage on poultry outweighed by insectivory	Hammond 1936
1936	-	-	-	Management	Minister for Internal Affairs (Parry) suggested that hedgehogs should be exterminated	Stratford Evening Post 1936b, New Zealand Herald 1936c
1936	Pukepoto	Northland	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs are not very numerous in Northland	Northern Advocate 1936c
1936	-	-	-		Hedgehog is good for the garden	Evening Star 1936
1936	-	Taranaki	North	Abundance	Hedgehogs very common	Auckland Star 1936
1936	-	Taranaki	North	Biocontrol	Hedgehogs possibly controlling rabbits	Stratford Evening Post 1936a
1936	-	Auckland	North	Management	Council of the acclimatisation society agreed on bounties for hedgehogs	Press 1936
1936	-	-	-	Management	The observation of a committee set up at the conference of the acclimatisation societies – hedgehogs should be destroyed	Evening Post 1936
1936	-	Auckland	North	Management	The bounty for hedgehogs, as agreed upon by the council of the acclimatisation society, was rejected by the game committee – too expensive	New Zealand Herald 1936b
1936	Auckland	Auckland	North	Sale	Hedgehogs wanted for purchase	New Zealand Herald 1936d
1937	-	-	-		Hedgehogs can transmit disease to livestock	Bay of Plenty Times 1937a
1937	Napier	Hawke's Bay	North	Nuisance		Poverty Bay Herald 1937a
1937	Napier	Hawke's Bay	North		According to members of the acclimatisation society, hedgehogs are the biggest curse of the region	Poverty Bay Herald 1937b
1937	-	-	-	Nuisance	Depredation of fowls	Otago Daily Times 1937
1937	Weka pass	Canterbury	South	Observation	Baby hedgehogs seen	Somers Cocks 1937
1937	Vauxhall, Dunedin	Otago		Pet	Hedgehog turned into a pet	Evening Star 1937
1937	-	Hawke's Bay	North	Management	Hedgehog is the worst pest in the country, but bounties would be too expensive, since they are too numerous	Levin Daily Chronicle 1937
1937	Cambridge	Waikato	North	Management	Hedgehogs should be exterminated	Waikato Independent 1937
1937	-	Bay of Plenty	North		Hedgehogs becoming numerous	Bay of Plenty Times 1937b
1938	Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Dog fights with a hedgehog	Bay of Plenty Times 1938
1938	Paeroa	Waikato?	North	Nuisance	Hedgehog killed a kitten	Poverty Bay Herald 1938
1938	Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	North	Observation	Baby hedgehogs	Levin Daily Chronicle 1938a

Year	Locality	Region	Island	Subject	Note	Reference
1938	Waikato, Thames	Waikato	North	Abundance, nuisance	Thousands of hedgehogs, killing game birds	Levin Daily Chronicle 1938b, Waikato Independent 1938
1938	Blockhouse Bay	Auckland	North		Defence of hedgehog – experimental proof it does not eat eggs	Auckland Star 1938b
1938	Auckland	Auckland	North	Management	Suggested that bounties should be paid for hedgehogs, not accepted – would be expensive. Numerous around Milford and Takapuna	Auckland Star 1938a
1938	-	Auckland	North		Protest against destruction of hedgehogs, as decided by the acclimatisation society	New Zealand Herald 1938a
1938	-	-	-	Nuisance	Mr. Parry (Minister for Internal Affairs) said hedgehogs are a menace to birds	Otago Daily Times 1938
1938	Whangarei	Northland	North	Abundance	Few years before that time, hedgehogs were rare, not any more	Northern Advocate 1938
1938	-	-	North		Discussion among correspondents of New Zealand about hedgehogs	New Zealand Herald 1938b, New Zealand Herald 1938c, Bethell 1938
1939	Waihau	Bay of Plenty	North	Nuisance	Ground nesting birds, such as skylark and quails almost exterminated by hedgehogs	Poverty Bay Herald 1939a
1939	Wellington	Wellington	North	Nuisance	Hedgehogs worse than stoats	Evening Post 1939a
1939	Tauranga	Bay of plenty	North	Management	The acclimatisation society will pay for hedgehog snouts	Bay of Plenty Times 1939
1939	-	Poverty Bay	North	Nuisance	Suggested that hedgehogs should be destroyed as they are killing birds	Poverty Bay Herald 1939b
1939	Gisborne	Poverty Bay	North	Management	East Coast and Waiapu acclimatisation societies paying for hedgehog snouts	White & Hurlstone 1939
1939	Farton	Wellington	North	Management	The best method to catch hedgehog is to dig a hole	Waikato Independent 1939
1939	Auckland	Auckland	North	Management	Auckland Acclimatisation Society will pay for hedgehog snouts	Auckland Star 1939
1939	Wellington	Wellington	North	Nuisance	Hedgehog predated a nest of a banded dotterel	Press 1939
1939	Mauriceville	Wellington	North	Nuisance	Hedgehogs worse than stoats and weasels	Evening Post 1939a
1939	Clyde	Otago	South	Abundance, nuisance	Hedgehogs plentiful, eating quail eggs	Otago Daily Times 1939b
1939	Waiapu	Poverty Bay	North	Abundance, nuisance	Hedgehogs responsible for shortage of quails and pheasants	Poverty Bay Herald 1939c
1939	-	Otago	South	Nuisance	In districts around Dunedin hedgehogs are robbing bird nests	Otago Daily Times 1939c
1939	-	Otago	South	Abundance	Between Mosgiel and Middlemarch, plenty of hedgehogs	Otago Daily Times 1939a
1939	-	Northland	North	Sale	Pair of hedgehogs wanted	Northern Advocate 1939
1939	-	-	-	-	Natural history of a hedgehog	Otago Daily Times 1939c
1939	-	-	-	-	Considering costs and benefits of hedgehogs	New Zealand Herald 1939a
1939	-	-	North	Management	Conference of North Island acclimatisation societies, hedgehogs put on the vermin list. Bounty will be paid	Evening Post 1939b
1939	-	-	-	Nuisance	Hedgehogs allegedly kill New Zealand pipit	Otago Daily Times 1939d
1939	-	Auckland	North	Nuisance	Hedgehogs stealing bird eggs in Auckland district	New Zealand Herald 1939b

Appendix S2. First occurrences in a region (as noted by newspapers) that underpin the figure 1.

Year	Period	Locality	Region	Latitude	Longitude	Subject	Notes
1880	1880-1900	Auckland	Auckland	-36.85256	174.7623	Observation	Dead hedgehog found. Suggested it was a pet.
1885	1880-1900	Wellington	Wellington and Wairarapa	-36.85256	174.77720	Observation	One hedgehog found and exhibited
1893	1880-1900	Masterton	Masterton	-40.95188	175.6613	Observation	One was killed in Masterton
1895	1880-1900	Karori	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.28752	174.7379	Observation	One hedgehog caught
1896	1880-1900	Mount Misery	Wellington and Wairarapa	-40.835859	176.1169	Observation	
1906	1900-1920	Ashhurst	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.29224	175.7544	Translocation	Woman brought several hedgehogs from Lyttleton and some of them escaped in Ashhurst, the rest might have been lost in Palmerston
1910	1900-1920	Te Whiti	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.00636	175.674	Observation	One was found and expected to be a descendant of those imported by Mr. Hosking
1911	1900-1920	Matawhero	Poverty Bay	-41.3255	175.2568	Observation	Seen just few kilometres away from Waerenga-A-Hika
1911	1900-1920	Waerenga-A-Hika	Poverty Bay	-38.60122	177.9244	Translocation	Eight hedgehogs were transported from Canterbury and liberated by principal of local college. People were chasing and catching them
1913	1900-1920	Tauranga	Bay of Plenty	-37.68393	176.1273	Observation	
1913	1900-1920	Tahoraite	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.23332	176.0608	Observation	Hedgehogs in various parts
1913	1900-1920	Gisborne	Poverty Bay	-38.66195	178.019	Observation	In various parts
1913	1900-1920	Mangapa	Poverty Bay	-38.64437	178.0099	Observation	
1913	1900-1920	Hawera	Taranaki	-39.58703	174.2757	Observation	One caught in King Edward Park
1913	1900-1920	New Plymouth	Taranaki	-39.05998	174.0724	Liberation	Two pairs liberated by W.W. Smith
1914	1900-1920	Hamilton	Waikato	-37.78081	175.2729	Observation	For the first time
1915	1900-1920	Eltham	Taranaki	-39.43101	174.3005	Observation	Two hedgehogs found
1917	1900-1920	Hastings	Hawke's Bay	-39.63897	176.8465	Observation	Two hedgehogs found, one escaped
1918	1900-1920	Terrace End - Palmerston North	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.34925	175.6352	Observation	A hedgehog assumed to be first seen in the locality
1919	1900-1920	Ballance	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.39963	175.7971	Observation	One captured
1919	1900-1920	Palmerston	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.35566	175.6166	Observation	One caught
1919	1900-1920	Lyll Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.32918	174.7926	Observation	One found, hibernating
1920	1920-1940	Gonville, Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	-39.94229	175.021	Observation	A hedgehog was caught
1920	1920-1940	Kaiti-Gisborne	Poverty Bay	-38.67074	178.0396	Abundance	Quite a few hedgehogs
1920	1920-1940	Martinborough	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.21853	175.4595	Observation	
1920	1920-1940	Patea	Taranaki	-39.7559	174.4733		
1921	1920-1940	Gordontown	Auckland	-37.66864	175.3043	Observation	Hedgehogs still very rarely seen in Auckland province – seen in Gordontown
1921	1920-1940	Shannon	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.5475	175.4121	Observation	Three young ones found
1922	1920-1940	Levin	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.62039	175.2852	Observation	
1922	1920-1940	Midhirst	Taranaki	-39.29271	174.2668	Observation, Abundance	Two caught in Midhirst, however still considered rare in Taranaki
1922	1920-1940	Pembroke road	Taranaki	-39.32348	174.2214	Observation	
1923	1920-1940	Mount Eden	Auckland	-36.88182	174.7461	Observation	Found (likely a pet) in Mt. Eden
1923	1920-1940	Ashhurst	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.29224	175.7544	Abundance	Hedgehogs in fairly large numbers
1923	1920-1940	Beaconsfield	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.09864	175.6523	Nuisance	Hedgehog was stealing (not eating) the eggs
1923	1920-1940	Lower Hutt	Wellington and Wairarapa	-39.7559	174.4733	Nuisance	
1924	1920-1940	Napier	Hawke's Bay	-39.50254	176.8926	Abundance	Spreading in the whole district
1924	1920-1940	Hokowhitu	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.36032	175.6263	Abundance	Hedgehogs will spread like rabbits
1924	1920-1940	Stratford	Taranaki	-39.34089	174.2845	Observation, Abundance	Hedgehogs already prevalent
1924	1920-1940	Cambridge	Waikato	-37.91008	175.4733	Observation	
1925	1920-1940	Edendale	Auckland	-36.88768	174.735	Abundance	Hedgehogs apparently acclimatised in Auckland region

Year	Period	Locality	Region	Latitude	Longitude	Subject	Notes
1925	1920-1940	Epsom	Auckland	-36.88888	174.765	Abundance	Hedgehogs apparently acclimatised in Auckland region
1925	1920-1940	Havelock North	Hawke's Bay	-39.66954	176.8772	Nuisance	A hedgehog killed pheasant chicks and destroyed eggs
1925	1920-1940	Feilding	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.22506	175.5651	Observation, Abundance	Two hedgehogs, now a common sight around Feilding
1925	1920-1940	Foxton	Manawatu-Whanganui	-40.47259	175.2853	Observation	
1925	1920-1940	Whanganui	Manawatu-Whanganui	-39.93237	175.0284	Abundance	Hedgehogs increasing
1925	1920-1940	Island Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.33894	174.7678	Observation	
1925	1920-1940	Karaka Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.30372	174.8322	Observation	
1925	1920-1940	Otaki	Wellington and Wairarapa	-40.75282	175.1401	Abundance	Hedgehogs so frequent in Otaki, that frequently ran over on street by motorists
1927	1920-1940	Huntermville	Manawatu-Whanganui	-39.93643	175.5677	Observation	Dead hedgehog on the road – pierces the tyre
1928	1920-1940	Takapuna	Auckland	-36.78893	174.7598	Abundance	Large numbers of hedgehogs
1928	1920-1940	Titahi Bay	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.1067	174.841	Observation	
1929	1920-1940	Claudelands	Waikato	-37.77973	175.2819	Observation	
1929	1920-1940	Ngaio	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.25105	174.7769	Observation	
1930	1920-1940	Belmont	Auckland	-36.8095	174.7886	Observation	
1930	1920-1940	Brooklyn	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.30867	174.7594	Observation	
1930	1920-1940	Kaiwharawhara	Wellington and Wairarapa	-41.25826	174.7899	Observation	
1932	1920-1940	Whangarei	Northland	-35.72443	174.3203	Abundance	Hedgehogs less common
1933	1920-1940	Mount Albert	Auckland	-36.88782	174.7225	Observation, Abundance	Three young seen, otherwise quite numerous in the district
1936	1920-1940	Pukepoto	Northland	-35.15735	173.2246	Abundance	Hedgehogs are not very numerous in Northland
1936	1920-1940	Western Springs	Auckland	-36.8662	174.7285	Observation	Hedgehog in motorcamp, female and three youngs
1938	1920-1940	Thames	Waikato	-37.1404	175.545	Abundance, Nuisance	Thousands of hedgehogs, killing game birds
1939	1920-1940	Waihau	Bay of Plenty	-37.61561	177.9118	Nuisance	Ground nesting birds, such as skylark and quails almost exterminated by hedgehogs
1939	1920-1940	Tolaga Bay	Poverty Bay	-38.37098	178.30046	Abundance, Nuisance	Hedgehogs responsible for shortage of quails and pheasants
1939	1920-1940	Mauriceville	Wellington and Wairarapa	-40.77592	175.6999	Nuisance	Hedgehogs worse than stoats and weasels

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